Extended to November 16, 2026

Form **990**

Department of the Treasury
Internal Revenue Service

Return of Organization Exempt From Income Tax

Under section 501(c), 527, or 4947(a)(1) of the Internal Revenue Code (except private foundations)
Do not enter social security numbers on this form as it may be made public.
Go to www.irs.gov/Form990 for instructions and the latest information.

OMB No. 1545-0047

2025

Open to Public Inspection

A For the 2025 calendar year, or tax year beginning **and ending**

B Check if applicable:
- ☐ Address change
- ☐ Name change
- ☐ Initial return
- ☐ Final return/ terminated
- ☐ Amended return
- ☐ Application pending

C Name of organization
The American Jewish Joint Distribution Committee Inc.

Doing business as

Number and street (or P.O. box if mail is not delivered to street address) 220 E 42nd Street

Room/suite 400

City or town, state or province, country, and ZIP or foreign postal code
New York, NY 10017

F Name and address of principal officer: Ariel Zwang
same as C above

D Employer identification number
13-1656634

E Telephone number
212-687-6200

G Gross receipts $ 566,553,110.

H(a) Is this a group return for subordinates? ☐ Yes ☒ No

H(b) Are all subordinates included? ☐ Yes ☐ No
If "No," attach a list. See instructions

H(c) Group exemption number

I Tax-exempt status: ☒ 501(c)(3) ☐ 501(c) ( ) (insert no.) ☐ 4947(a)(1) or ☐ 527

J Website: www.jdc.org

K Form of organization: ☒ Corporation ☐ Trust ☐ Association ☐ Other

L Year of formation: 1914 **M** State of legal domicile: NY

Part I Summary

Activities & Governance

1 Briefly describe the organization's mission or most significant activities: The American Jewish Joint Distribution Committee (JDC) is the world's (cont. on Sched. O)

2 Check this box ☐ if the organization discontinued its operations or disposed of more than 25% of its net assets.

3	Number of voting members of the governing body (Part VI, line 1a)	3	132
4	Number of independent voting members of the governing body (Part VI, line 1b)	4	132
5	Total number of individuals employed in calendar year 2025 (Part V, line 2a)	5	162
6	Total number of volunteers (estimate if necessary)	6	9426
7a	Total unrelated business revenue from Part VIII, column (C), line 12	7a	-2,402.
b	Net unrelated business taxable income from Form 990-T, Part I, line 11	7b	0.

Revenue

		Prior Year	Current Year
8	Contributions and grants (Part VIII, line 1h)	382,200,821.	406,675,626.
9	Program service revenue (Part VIII, line 2g)	2,349,761.	2,210,947.
10	Investment income (Part VIII, column (A), lines 3, 4, and 7d)	26,322,058.	38,616,028.
11	Other revenue (Part VIII, column (A), lines 5, 6d, 8c, 9c, 10c, and 11e)	2,035,007.	1,932,886.
12	Total revenue - add lines 8 through 11 (must equal Part VIII, column (A), line 12)	412,907,647.	449,435,487.

Expenses

13	Grants and similar amounts paid (Part IX, column (A), lines 1-3)	232,161,608.	249,165,197.
14	Benefits paid to or for members (Part IX, column (A), line 4)	0.	0.
15	Salaries, other compensation, employee benefits (Part IX, column (A), lines 5-10)	87,373,153.	96,904,487.
16a	Professional fundraising fees (Part IX, column (A), line 11e)	397,247.	522,402.
b	Total fundraising expenses (Part IX, column (D), line 25) 12,940,916.		
17	Other expenses (Part IX, column (A), lines 11a-11d, 11f-24e)	56,507,646.	56,509,379.
18	Total expenses. Add lines 13-17 (must equal Part IX, column (A), line 25)	376,439,654.	403,101,465.
19	Revenue less expenses. Subtract line 18 from line 12	36,467,993.	46,334,022.

Net Assets or Fund Balances

		Beginning of Current Year	End of Year
20	Total assets (Part X, line 16)	858,403,460.	966,866,026.
21	Total liabilities (Part X, line 26)	93,085,523.	95,532,585.
22	Net assets or fund balances. Subtract line 21 from line 20	765,317,937.	871,333,441.

Part II Signature Block

Under penalties of perjury, I declare that I have examined this return, including accompanying schedules and statements, and to the best of my knowledge and belief, it is true, correct, and complete. Declaration of preparer (other than officer) is based on all information of which preparer has any knowledge.

Sign Here

Signature of officer — Date

Ophir Singal, CFO
Type or print name and title

Paid Preparer Use Only

Preparer's name	Preparer's signature	Date	Check if self-employed	PTIN
Daniel Romano			☐	P00504182

Firm's name Grant Thornton Advisors LLC — Firm's EIN 99-1586619

Firm's address 757 Third Ave., 9th Fl.
New York, NY 10017 — Phone no. 212-599-0100

May the IRS discuss this return with the preparer shown above? See instructions ☒ Yes ☐ No

See Schedule O for Organization Mission Statement Continuation

Part III Statement of Program Service Accomplishments

Check if Schedule O contains a response or note to any line in this Part III X

1 Briefly describe the organization's mission:
Since 1914, the American Jewish Joint Distribution Committee (JDC) has acted on behalf of North America's Jewish communities and others to fulfill the principle that "kol Yisrael arevim zeh l'zeh" - all Jews are responsible for one another. JDC is dedicated (cont. on sched. O)

2 Did the organization undertake any significant program services during the year which were not listed on the prior Form 990 or 990-EZ? ..... Yes X No
If "Yes," describe these new services on Schedule O.

3 Did the organization cease conducting, or make significant changes in how it conducts, any program services? ..... Yes X No
If "Yes," describe these changes on Schedule O.

4 Describe the organization's program service accomplishments for each of its three largest program services, as measured by expenses. Section 501(c)(3) and 501(c)(4) organizations are required to report the amount of grants and allocations to others, the total expenses, and revenue, if any, for each program service reported.

4a (Code:) (Expenses $ 209,151,244. including grants of $ 174,446,382.) (Revenue $ 0.)
Saving Jewish Lives: Relief and social welfare programs provide human services and support to Jews in need in countries around the world. Services are provided to those individuals that meet criteria relevant to the local environment, such as poverty and income levels, the existence or lack of available social services within a country, and consideration for physical mobility, disabilities, and unique circumstances. Programs include: 1)food and nutritional support; 2)development of social services; 3)homecare; 4)medical services, equipment, and medicines; 5)emergency grants.

Ukraine Crisis:
In 2025, JDC continued its historic and (cont. on Sched. O)

4b (Code:) (Expenses $ 128,378,321. including grants of $ 59,240,402.) (Revenue $ 1,858,024.)
Innovative social services in Israel: JDC assists vulnerable Jews throughout the world. This mission is crucial in Israel, where JDC provides aid to Israel's most vulnerable citizens, including unemployed Israelis, children at risk, elderly and Israelis with disabilities.

JDC uses a unique model, which maximizes our impact. JDC promotes innovation, running pilot programs to develop and test more promising ways to deliver social services. If a new idea succeeds, the Israeli government takes over the program and implements it throughout the nation. JDC uses the acronym "DNA" to describe this approach, since our involvement with a pilot has three stages: 1) design (i.e., coming up with a new idea); 2) nurture (i.e., testing the new (cont. on Sched. O)

4c (Code:) (Expenses $ 12,818,911. including grants of $ 10,691,331.) (Revenue $ 1,357,432.)
Building Jewish life: JDC strengthens Jewish communities in three ways. First, JDC helps build Jewish identity and engagement among Jews with a variety of levels of Jewish affiliation through inclusive, pluralistic programs focused on Jewish culture and traditions. Second, JDC nurtures institutions and trains leaders so communities are efficient, transparent, representative, and self-reliant. Third, JDC urges communities to care for their most vulnerable members. As a result, there are synergies between our community development and care missions: Individuals are more likely to receive care and JDC has less need to provide it if vibrant local communities take on this responsibility. Programs focus on capacity-building through efforts to support the creation and maintenance of Jewish (cont. on Sched. O)

4d Other program services (Describe on Schedule O.)
(Expenses $ 14,598,027. including grants of $ 4,787,082.) (Revenue $ 853,515.)

4e Total program service expenses 364,946,503.

Part IV Checklist of Required Schedules

			Yes	No
1	Is the organization described in section 501(c)(3) or 4947(a)(1) (other than a private foundation)? *If "Yes," complete Schedule A*	1	X	
2	Is the organization required to complete *Schedule B, Schedule of Contributors*? See instructions	2	X	
3	Did the organization engage in direct or indirect political campaign activities on behalf of or in opposition to candidates for public office? *If "Yes," complete Schedule C, Part I*	3		X
4	**Section 501(c)(3) organizations.** Did the organization engage in lobbying activities, or have a section 501(h) election in effect during the tax year? *If "Yes," complete Schedule C, Part II*	4	X	
5	Is the organization a section 501(c)(4), 501(c)(5), or 501(c)(6) organization that receives membership dues, assessments, or similar amounts as defined in Rev. Proc. 98-19? *If "Yes," complete Schedule C, Part III*	5		X
6	Did the organization maintain any donor advised funds or any similar funds or accounts for which donors have the right to provide advice on the distribution or investment of amounts in such funds or accounts? *If "Yes," complete Schedule D, Part I*	6	X	
7	Did the organization receive or hold a conservation easement, including easements to preserve open space, the environment, historic land areas, or historic structures? *If "Yes," complete Schedule D, Part II*	7		X
8	Did the organization maintain collections of works of art, historical treasures, or other similar assets? *If "Yes," complete Schedule D, Part III*	8	X	
9	Did the organization report an amount in Part X, line 21, for escrow or custodial account liability; serve as a custodian for amounts not listed in Part X; or provide credit counseling, debt management, credit repair, or debt negotiation services? *If "Yes," complete Schedule D, Part IV*	9		X
10	Did the organization, directly or through a related organization, hold assets in donor-restricted endowments or in quasi-endowments? *If "Yes," complete Schedule D, Part V*	10	X	
11	If the organization's answer to any of the following questions is "Yes," then complete Schedule D, Parts VI, VII, VIII, IX, or X, as applicable.			
a	Did the organization report an amount for land, buildings, and equipment in Part X, line 10? *If "Yes," complete Schedule D, Part VI*	11a	X	
b	Did the organization report an amount for investments - other securities in Part X, line 12, that is 5% or more of its total assets reported in Part X, line 16? *If "Yes," complete Schedule D, Part VII*	11b	X	
c	Did the organization report an amount for investments - program related in Part X, line 13, that is 5% or more of its total assets reported in Part X, line 16? *If "Yes," complete Schedule D, Part VIII*	11c		X
d	Did the organization report an amount for other assets in Part X, line 15, that is 5% or more of its total assets reported in Part X, line 16? *If "Yes," complete Schedule D, Part IX*	11d		X
e	Did the organization report an amount for other liabilities in Part X, line 25? *If "Yes," complete Schedule D, Part X*	11e	X	
f	Did the organization's separate or consolidated financial statements for the tax year include a footnote that addresses the organization's liability for uncertain tax positions under FIN 48 (ASC 740)? *If "Yes," complete Schedule D, Part X*	11f	X	
12a	Did the organization obtain separate, independent audited financial statements for the tax year? *If "Yes," complete Schedule D, Parts XI and XII*	12a		X
b	Was the organization included in consolidated, independent audited financial statements for the tax year? *If "Yes," and if the organization answered "No" to line 12a, then completing Schedule D, Parts XI and XII is optional*	12b	X	
13	Is the organization a school described in section 170(b)(1)(A)(ii)? *If "Yes," complete Schedule E*	13		X
14a	Did the organization maintain an office, employees, or agents outside of the United States?	14a	X	
b	Did the organization have aggregate revenues or expenses of more than $10,000 from grantmaking, fundraising, business, investment, and program service activities outside the United States, or aggregate foreign investments valued at $100,000 or more? *If "Yes," complete Schedule F, Parts I and IV*	14b	X	
15	Did the organization report on Part IX, column (A), line 3, more than $5,000 of grants or other assistance to or for any foreign organization? *If "Yes," complete Schedule F, Parts II and IV*	15	X	
16	Did the organization report on Part IX, column (A), line 3, more than $5,000 of aggregate grants or other assistance to or for foreign individuals? *If "Yes," complete Schedule F, Parts III and IV*	16	X	
17	Did the organization report a total of more than $15,000 of expenses for professional fundraising services on Part IX, column (A), lines 6 and 11e? *If "Yes," complete Schedule G, Part I.* See instructions	17	X	
18	Did the organization report more than $15,000 total of fundraising event gross income and contributions on Part VIII, lines 1c and 8a? *If "Yes," complete Schedule G, Part II*	18	X	
19	Did the organization report more than $15,000 of gross income from gaming activities on Part VIII, line 9a? *If "Yes," complete Schedule G, Part III*	19		X
20a	Did the organization operate one or more hospital facilities? *If "Yes," complete Schedule H*	20a		X
b	If "Yes" to line 20a, did the organization attach a copy of its audited financial statements to this return?	20b		
21	Did the organization report more than $5,000 of grants or other assistance to any domestic organization or domestic government on Part IX, column (A), line 1? *If "Yes," complete Schedule I, Parts I and II*	21	X	

Part IV Checklist of Required Schedules *(continued)*

			Yes	No
22	Did the organization report more than $5,000 of grants or other assistance to or for domestic individuals on Part IX, column (A), line 2? *If "Yes," complete Schedule I, Parts I and III*	22	X	
23	Did the organization answer "Yes" to Part VII, Section A, line 3, 4, or 5, about compensation of the organization's current and former officers, directors, trustees, key employees, and highest compensated employees? *If "Yes," complete Schedule J*	23	X	
24a	Did the organization have a tax-exempt bond issue with an outstanding principal amount of more than $100,000 as of the last day of the year, that was issued after December 31, 2002? *If "Yes," answer lines 24b through 24d and complete Schedule K. If "No," go to line 25a*	24a		X
b	Did the organization invest any proceeds of tax-exempt bonds beyond a temporary period exception?	24b		
c	Did the organization maintain an escrow account other than a refunding escrow at any time during the year to defease any tax-exempt bonds?	24c		
d	Did the organization act as an "on behalf of" issuer for bonds outstanding at any time during the year?	24d		
25a	**Section 501(c)(3), 501(c)(4), and 501(c)(29) organizations.** Did the organization engage in an excess benefit transaction with a disqualified person during the year? *If "Yes," complete Schedule L, Part I*	25a		X
b	Is the organization aware that it engaged in an excess benefit transaction with a disqualified person in a prior year, and that the transaction has not been reported on any of the organization's prior Forms 990 or 990-EZ? *If "Yes," complete Schedule L, Part I*	25b		X
26	Did the organization report any amount on Part X, line 5 or 22, for receivables from or payables to any current or former officer, director, trustee, key employee, creator or founder, substantial contributor, or 35% controlled entity or family member of any of these persons? *If "Yes," complete Schedule L, Part II*	26		X
27	Did the organization provide a grant or other assistance to any current or former officer, director, trustee, key employee, creator or founder, substantial contributor or employee thereof, a grant selection committee member, or to a 35% controlled entity (including an employee thereof) or family member of any of these persons? *If "Yes," complete Schedule L, Part III*	27		X
28	Was the organization a party to a business transaction with one of the following parties? (See the Schedule L, Part IV, instructions for applicable filing thresholds, conditions, and exceptions):			
a	A current or former officer, director, trustee, key employee, creator or founder, or substantial contributor? *If "Yes," complete Schedule L, Part IV*	28a		X
b	A family member of any individual described in line 28a? *If "Yes," complete Schedule L, Part IV*	28b		X
c	A 35% controlled entity of one or more individuals and/or organizations described in line 28a or 28b? *If "Yes," complete Schedule L, Part IV*	28c		X
29	Did the organization receive more than $25,000 in noncash contributions? *If "Yes," complete Schedule M*	29	X	
30	Did the organization receive contributions of art, historical treasures, or other similar assets, or qualified conservation contributions? *If "Yes," complete Schedule M*	30		X
31	Did the organization liquidate, terminate, or dissolve and cease operations? *If "Yes," complete Schedule N, Part I*	31		X
32	Did the organization sell, exchange, dispose of, or transfer more than 25% of its net assets? *If "Yes," complete Schedule N, Part II*	32		X
33	Did the organization own 100% of an entity disregarded as separate from the organization under Regulations sections 301.7701-2 and 301.7701-3? *If "Yes," complete Schedule R, Part I*	33		X
34	Was the organization related to any tax-exempt or taxable entity? *If "Yes," complete Schedule R, Part II, III, or IV, and Part V, line 1*	34	X	
35a	Did the organization have a controlled entity within the meaning of section 512(b)(13)?	35a	X	
b	If "Yes" to line 35a, did the organization receive any payment from or engage in any transaction with a controlled entity within the meaning of section 512(b)(13)? *If "Yes," complete Schedule R, Part V, line 2*	35b	X	
36	**Section 501(c)(3) organizations.** Did the organization make any transfers to an exempt non-charitable related organization? *If "Yes," complete Schedule R, Part V, line 2*	36		X
37	Did the organization conduct more than 5% of its activities through an entity that is not a related organization and that is treated as a partnership for federal income tax purposes? *If "Yes," complete Schedule R, Part VI*	37		X
38	Did the organization complete Schedule O and provide explanations on Schedule O for Part VI, lines 11b and 19? **Note:** All Form 990 filers are required to complete Schedule O	38	X	

Part V Statements Regarding Other IRS Filings and Tax Compliance

Check if Schedule O contains a response or note to any line in this Part V ☒

				Yes	No
1a	Enter the number reported in box 3 of Form 1096. Enter -0- if not applicable	1a	95		
b	Enter the number of Forms W-2G included on line 1a. Enter -0- if not applicable	1b	0		
c	Did the organization comply with backup withholding rules for reportable payments to vendors and reportable gaming (gambling) winnings to prize winners?	1c			

Part V Statements Regarding Other IRS Filings and Tax Compliance *(continued)*

			Yes	No
2a	Enter the number of employees reported on Form W-3, Transmittal of Wage and Tax Statements, filed for the calendar year ending with or within the year covered by this return **2a** 162			
b	If at least one is reported on line 2a, did the organization file all required federal employment tax returns?	2b	X	
3a	Did the organization have unrelated business gross income of $1,000 or more during the year?	3a		X
b	If "Yes," has it filed a Form 990-T for this year? *If "No" to line 3b, provide an explanation on Schedule O*	3b		
4a	At any time during the calendar year, did the organization have an interest in, or a signature or other authority over, a financial account in a foreign country (such as a bank account, securities account, or other financial account)?	4a	X	
b	If "Yes," enter the name of the foreign country See Schedule O See instructions for filing requirements for FinCEN Form 114, Report of Foreign Bank and Financial Accounts (FBAR).			
5a	Was the organization a party to a prohibited tax shelter transaction at any time during the tax year?	5a		X
b	Did any taxable party notify the organization that it was or is a party to a prohibited tax shelter transaction?	5b		X
c	If "Yes" to line 5a or 5b, did the organization file Form 8886-T?	5c		
6a	Does the organization have annual gross receipts that are normally greater than $100,000, and did the organization solicit any contributions that were not tax deductible as charitable contributions?	6a		X
b	If "Yes," did the organization include with every solicitation an express statement that such contributions or gifts were not tax deductible?	6b		
7	**Organizations that may receive deductible contributions under section 170(c).**			
a	Did the organization receive a payment in excess of $75 made partly as a contribution and partly for goods and services provided to the payor?	7a		X
b	If "Yes," did the organization notify the donor of the value of the goods or services provided?	7b		
c	Did the organization sell, exchange, or otherwise dispose of tangible personal property for which it was required to file Form 8282?	7c		X
d	If "Yes," indicate the number of Forms 8282 filed during the year **7d**			
e	Did the organization receive any funds, directly or indirectly, to pay premiums on a personal benefit contract?	7e		X
f	Did the organization, during the year, pay premiums, directly or indirectly, on a personal benefit contract?	7f		X
g	If the organization received a contribution of qualified intellectual property, did the organization file Form 8899 as required?	7g		
h	If the organization received a contribution of cars, boats, airplanes, or other vehicles, did the organization file a Form 1098-C?	7h		
8	**Sponsoring organizations maintaining donor advised funds.** Did a donor advised fund maintained by the sponsoring organization have excess business holdings at any time during the year?	8		X
9	**Sponsoring organizations maintaining donor advised funds.**			
a	Did the sponsoring organization make any taxable distributions under section 4966?	9a		X
b	Did the sponsoring organization make a distribution to a donor, donor advisor, or related person?	9b		X
10	**Section 501(c)(7) organizations.** Enter:			
a	Initiation fees and capital contributions included on Part VIII, line 12 **10a**			
b	Gross receipts, included on Form 990, Part VIII, line 12, for public use of club facilities **10b**			
11	**Section 501(c)(12) organizations.** Enter:			
a	Gross income from members or shareholders **11a**			
b	Gross income from other sources. (Do not net amounts due or paid to other sources against amounts due or received from them.) **11b**			
12a	**Section 4947(a)(1) non-exempt charitable trusts.** Is the organization filing Form 990 in lieu of Form 1041?	12a		
b	If "Yes," enter the amount of tax-exempt interest received or accrued during the year **12b**			
13	**Section 501(c)(29) qualified nonprofit health insurance issuers.**			
a	Is the organization licensed to issue qualified health plans in more than one state? **Note:** See the instructions for additional information the organization must report on Schedule O.	13a		
b	Enter the amount of reserves the organization is required to maintain by the states in which the organization is licensed to issue qualified health plans **13b**			
c	Enter the amount of reserves on hand **13c**			
14a	Did the organization receive any payments for indoor tanning services during the tax year?	14a		X
b	If "Yes," has it filed a Form 720 to report these payments? *If "No," provide an explanation on Schedule O*	14b		
15	Is the organization subject to the section 4960 tax on payment(s) of more than $1,000,000 in remuneration or excess parachute payment(s) during the year? If "Yes," see the instructions and file Form 4720, Schedule N.	15		X
16	Is the organization an educational institution subject to the section 4968 excise tax on net investment income? If "Yes," complete Form 4720, Schedule O.	16		X
17	**Section 501(c)(21) organizations.** Did the trust, or any disqualified or other person engage in any activities that would result in the imposition of an excise tax under section 4951, 4952 or 4953? If "Yes," complete Form 6069.	17		

Part VI Governance, Management, and Disclosure. *For each "Yes" response to lines 2 through 7b below, and for a "No" response to line 8a, 8b, or 10b below, describe the circumstances, processes, or changes on Schedule O. See instructions.*

Check if Schedule O contains a response or note to any line in this Part VI X

Section A. Governing Body and Management

				Yes	No
1a	Enter the number of voting members of the governing body at the end of the tax year	1a	132		
	If there are material differences in voting rights among members of the governing body, or if the governing body delegated broad authority to an executive committee or similar committee, explain on Schedule O.				
b	Enter the number of voting members included on line 1a, above, who are independent	1b	132		
2	Did any officer, director, trustee, or key employee have a family relationship or a business relationship with any other officer, director, trustee, or key employee?	2		X	
3	Did the organization delegate control over management duties customarily performed by or under the direct supervision of officers, directors, trustees, or key employees to a management company or other person?	3			X
4	Did the organization make any significant changes to its governing documents since the prior Form 990 was filed?	4			X
5	Did the organization become aware during the year of a significant diversion of the organization's assets?	5			X
6	Did the organization have members or stockholders?	6			X
7a	Did the organization have members, stockholders, or other persons who had the power to elect or appoint one or more members of the governing body?	7a			X
b	Are any governance decisions of the organization reserved to (or subject to approval by) members, stockholders, or persons other than the governing body?	7b			X
8	Did the organization contemporaneously document the meetings held or written actions undertaken during the year by the following:				
a	The governing body?	8a		X	
b	Each committee with authority to act on behalf of the governing body?	8b		X	
9	Is there any officer, director, trustee, or key employee listed in Part VII, Section A, who cannot be reached at the organization's mailing address? *If "Yes," provide the names and addresses on Schedule O*	9			X

Section B. Policies *(This Section B requests information about policies not required by the Internal Revenue Code.)*

			Yes	No
10a	Did the organization have local chapters, branches, or affiliates?	10a		X
b	If "Yes," did the organization have written policies and procedures governing the activities of such chapters, affiliates, and branches to ensure their operations are consistent with the organization's exempt purposes?	10b		
11a	Has the organization provided a complete copy of this Form 990 to all members of its governing body before filing the form?	11a	X	
b	Describe on Schedule O the process, if any, used by the organization to review this Form 990.			
12a	Did the organization have a written conflict of interest policy? *If "No," go to line 13*	12a	X	
b	Were officers, directors, or trustees, and key employees required to disclose annually interests that could give rise to conflicts?	12b	X	
c	Did the organization regularly and consistently monitor and enforce compliance with the policy? *If "Yes," describe on Schedule O how this was done*	12c	X	
13	Did the organization have a written whistleblower policy?	13	X	
14	Did the organization have a written document retention and destruction policy?	14	X	
15	Did the process for determining compensation of the following persons include a review and approval by independent persons, comparability data, and contemporaneous substantiation of the deliberation and decision?			
a	The organization's CEO, Executive Director, or top management official	15a	X	
b	Other officers or key employees of the organization	15b	X	
	If "Yes" to line 15a or 15b, describe the process on Schedule O. See instructions.			
16a	Did the organization invest in, contribute assets to, or participate in a joint venture or similar arrangement with a taxable entity during the year?	16a		X
b	If "Yes," did the organization follow a written policy or procedure requiring the organization to evaluate its participation in joint venture arrangements under applicable federal tax law, and take steps to safeguard the organization's exempt status with respect to such arrangements?	16b		

Section C. Disclosure

17 List the states with which a copy of this Form 990 is required to be filed AL,AR,CA,CT,FL,GA,HI,IL,KS,KY,MD,MA

18 Section 6104 requires an organization to make its Forms 1023 (1024 or 1024-A, if applicable), 990, and 990-T (section 501(c)(3)s only) available for public inspection. Indicate how you made these available. Check all that apply.

[X] Own website [ ] Another's website [X] Upon request [ ] Other *(explain on Schedule O)*

19 Describe on Schedule O whether (and if so, how) the organization made its governing documents, conflict of interest policy, and financial statements available to the public during the tax year.

20 State the name, address, and telephone number of the person who possesses the organization's books and records

Teresa Simonait - 212-687-6200

220 E. 42nd St., Suite 400, New York, NY 10017

Part VII Compensation of Officers, Directors, Trustees, Key Employees, Highest Compensated Employees, and Independent Contractors

Check if Schedule O contains a response or note to any line in this Part VII ☐

Section A. Officers, Directors, Trustees, Key Employees, and Highest Compensated Employees

1a Complete this table for all persons required to be listed. Report compensation for the calendar year ending with or within the organization's tax year.

- List all of the organization's **current** officers, directors, trustees (whether individuals or organizations), regardless of amount of compensation. Enter -0- in columns (D), (E), and (F) if no compensation was paid.
- List all of the organization's **current** key employees, if any. See the instructions for definition of "key employee."
- List the organization's five **current** highest compensated employees (other than an officer, director, trustee, or key employee) who received reportable compensation (box 5 of Form W-2, box 6 of Form 1099-MISC, and/or box 1 of Form 1099-NEC) of more than $100,000 from the organization and any related organizations.
- List all of the organization's **former** officers, key employees, and highest compensated employees who received more than $100,000 of reportable compensation from the organization and any related organizations.
- List all of the organization's **former directors or trustees** that received, in the capacity as a former director or trustee of the organization, more than $10,000 of reportable compensation from the organization and any related organizations.

See the instructions for the order in which to list the persons above.

☐ Check this box if neither the organization nor any related organization compensated any current officer, director, or trustee.

(A) Name and title	(B) Average hours per week (list any hours for related organizations below line)	(C) Position (do not check more than one box, unless person is both an officer and a director/trustee)						(D) Reportable compensation from the organization (W-2/1099-MISC/ 1099-NEC)	(E) Reportable compensation from related organizations (W-2/1099-MISC/ 1099-NEC)	(F) Estimated amount of other compensation from the organization and related organizations
		Individual trustee or director	Institutional trustee	Officer	Key employee	Highest compensated employee	Former			
(1) Ariel Zwang	40.00									
Chief Executive Officer	4.00			X				894,044.	0.	104,336.
(2) Pablo Weinsteiner	40.00									
Deputy CEO	3.00				X			610,431.	0.	73,922.
(3) Ophir Singal	40.00									
Chief Financial Officer	4.00			X				583,113.	0.	69,901.
(4) David Zackon	1.00									
Chief Advancement Officer	40.00				X			0.	360,718.	80,654.
(5) Diego Ornique	1.00									
Exec. Dir. FSU, Europe, A&	40.00				X			20,101.	389,230.	25,869.
(6) Rachel Lubert	40.00									
Gen'l Counsel/Chief Compli	0.00				X			366,726.	0.	45,408.
(7) Andrea Fram Plotkin	40.00									
Chief of Staff	0.00					X		320,533.	0.	79,183.
(8) Stefan Oscar	1.00									
Exec. Dir FSU	40.00				X			0.	333,714.	25,310.
(9) Hadas Minka-Brand	1.00									
Exec. Dir JDC Israel	40.00				X			0.	280,617.	59,697.
(10) Asher Ostrin	0.00									
Former Interim CEO	0.00						X	330,015.	0.	0.
(11) Alexandra Shklar	40.00									
Deputy Dir. Resource Development	0.00					X		262,534.	0.	66,704.
(12) Shaun Goldstone	40.00									
Exec. Mng Dir. Res. Devlp	0.00					X		221,983.	0.	68,730.
(13) Samantha Horowitz	40.00									
Director of Finance	0.00					X		230,933.	0.	51,593.
(14) Heather Morgan	40.00									
Dir of Global Mktg & Comms	0.00					X		229,773.	0.	36,875.
(15) Gary Aidekman	1.00									
Board member	0.00	X						0.	0.	0.
(16) Jonathan Art	1.00									
Board member	0.00	X						0.	0.	0.
(17) Betty-Jean Bavar	1.00									
Board member	0.00	X						0.	0.	0.

Part VII Section A. Officers, Directors, Trustees, Key Employees, and Highest Compensated Employees *(continued)*

(A) Name and title	(B) Average hours per week (list any hours for related organizations below line)	(C) Position (do not check more than one box, unless person is both an officer and a director/trustee)						(D) Reportable compensation from the organization (W-2/1099-MISC/ 1099-NEC)	(E) Reportable compensation from related organizations (W-2/1099-MISC/ 1099-NEC)	(F) Estimated amount of other compensation from the organization and related organizations
		Individual trustee or director	Institutional trustee	Officer	Key employee	Highest compensated employee	Former			
(18) Stephen Bayer	1.00									
Board member	0.00	X						0.	0.	0.
(19) Terry (Teresa) Bazbaz	1.00									
Board member	0.00	X						0.	0.	0.
(20) Michelle Bernstein	1.00									
Board member	0.00	X						0.	0.	0.
(21) Leslie Bider	1.00									
Board member	0.00	X						0.	0.	0.
(22) Penny Blumenstein	1.00									
Board member	1.00	X						0.	0.	0.
(23) Dena Boronkay Rashes	1.00									
Board member	0.00	X						0.	0.	0.
(24) Amy Bressman	1.00									
Vice President	1.00	X		X				0.	0.	0.
(25) Jay Chernikoff	1.00									
Vice President	0.00	X		X				0.	0.	0.
(26) David Colman	1.00									
Board member	0.00	X						0.	0.	0.
1b Subtotal								4,070,186.	1,364,279.	788,182.
c Total from continuation sheets to Part VII, Section A								0.	0.	0.
d Total (add lines 1b and 1c)								4,070,186.	1,364,279.	788,182.

2 Total number of individuals (including but not limited to those listed above) who received more than $100,000 of reportable compensation from the organization 58

		Yes	No
3 Did the organization list any **former** officer, director, trustee, key employee, or highest compensated employee on line 1a? *If "Yes," complete Schedule J for such individual*	3	X	
4 For any individual listed on line 1a, is the sum of reportable compensation and other compensation from the organization and related organizations greater than $150,000? *If "Yes," complete Schedule J for such individual*	4	X	
5 Did any person listed on line 1a receive or accrue compensation from any unrelated organization or individual for services rendered to the organization? *If "Yes," complete Schedule J for such person*	5		X

Section B. Independent Contractors

1 Complete this table for your five highest compensated independent contractors that received more than $100,000 of compensation from the organization. Report compensation for the calendar year ending with or within the organization's tax year.

(A) Name and business address	(B) Description of services	(C) Compensation
Grant Thornton LLP 33570 Treasury Center, Chicago, IL 60694	audit and tax	677,984.
KPMG LLP, 2323 Ross Ave., Suite 1400, Dallas, TX 75201	internal audit	461,917.
H S Management Partners LLC 390 Park Ave., New York, NY 10022	investment advisory	401,049.
Crewcial Partners LLC, 810 Seventh Ave., 32nd Fl., New York, NY 10019	investment advisory	369,641.
Iridian Asset Management LLC 120 Post Rd West, Westport, CT 06880	investment advisory	339,057.

2 Total number of independent contractors (including but not limited to those listed above) who received more than $100,000 of compensation from the organization 16

See Part VII, Section A Continuation sheets

Part VII **Section A. Officers, Directors, Trustees, Key Employees, and Highest Compensated Employees** *(continued)*

(A) Name and title	(B) Average hours per week (list any hours for related organizations below line)	(C) Position (check all that apply)						(D) Reportable compensation from the organization (W-2/1099-MISC)	(E) Reportable compensation from related organizations (W-2/1099-MISC)	(F) Estimated amount of other compensation from the organization and related organizations
		Individual trustee or director	Institutional trustee	Officer	Key employee	Highest compensated employee	Former			
(27) Geoffrey Colvin	1.00									
Treasurer	0.00	X		X				0.	0.	0.
(28) Rabbi Elliot Cosgrove	1.00									
Board member	0.00	X						0.	0.	0.
(29) Sandy Muskovitz Danto	1.00									
Board member	0.00	X						0.	0.	0.
(30) Ellie Bressman Davis	1.00									
Board member	0.00	X						0.	0.	0.
(31) Leslie Dunn	1.00									
Board member	0.00	X						0.	0.	0.
(32) Alejandro Ergas	1.00									
Board member	0.00	X						0.	0.	0.
(33) Eva Fischl	1.00									
Board member	0.00	X						0.	0.	0.
(34) Danielle Flug Capalino	1.00									
Board member	0.00	X						0.	0.	0.
(35) Martha Freedman	1.00									
Board member	0.00	X						0.	0.	0.
(36) David Friedkin	1.00									
Board member	0.00	X						0.	0.	0.
(37) Howard Friend	1.00									
Board member	0.00	X						0.	0.	0.
(38) Stas Gayshan	1.00									
Board member	0.00	X						0.	0.	0.
(39) Brooke German	1.00									
Board member	0.00	X						0.	0.	0.
(40) Zvi Gitelman	1.00									
Board member	0.00	X						0.	0.	0.
(41) Carol Goldberg	1.00									
Board member	0.00	X						0.	0.	0.
(42) William Goldberg	1.00									
Board member	0.00	X						0.	0.	0.
(43) Benjamin Gordon	1.00									
Board member	0.00	X						0.	0.	0.
(44) Sara Gottlieb	1.00									
Board member	0.00	X						0.	0.	0.
(45) Irving Granovsky	1.00									
Board member	0.00	X						0.	0.	0.
(46) Matthew Greenberg	1.00									
Board member	0.00	X						0.	0.	0.
Total to Part VII, Section A, line 1c										

Part VII **Section A. Officers, Directors, Trustees, Key Employees, and Highest Compensated Employees** *(continued)*

(A) Name and title	(B) Average hours per week (list any hours for related organizations below line)	(C) Position (check all that apply)						(D) Reportable compensation from the organization (W-2/1099-MISC)	(E) Reportable compensation from related organizations (W-2/1099-MISC)	(F) Estimated amount of other compensation from the organization and related organizations
		Individual trustee or director	Institutional trustee	Officer	Key employee	Highest compensated employee	Former			
(47) Nancy Grosfeld	1.00									
Board member	0.00	X						0.	0.	0.
(48) Nancy Hackerman	1.00									
Board member	0.00	X						0.	0.	0.
(49) Maurice Helfgott	1.00									
Board member	0.00	X						0.	0.	0.
(50) J. David Heller	1.00									
Board member	0.00	X						0.	0.	0.
(51) Ellen Heller	1.00									
Board member	0.00	X						0.	0.	0.
(52) Peter Kadas	1.00									
Board member	0.00	X						0.	0.	0.
(53) Tricia Kallett	1.00									
Secretary	0.00	X		X				0.	0.	0.
(54) Connie Kanter	1.00									
Board member	0.00	X						0.	0.	0.
(55) Ryan Kaplan	1.00									
Board member	0.00	X						0.	0.	0.
(56) Benjamin Kaplan	1.00									
Board member	0.00	X						0.	0.	0.
(57) Carol Kaplan	1.00									
Board member	0.00	X						0.	0.	0.
(58) Susan Knapp	1.00									
Assistant Treasurer	0.00	X		X				0.	0.	0.
(59) Lisa Kohn	1.00									
Board member	0.00	X						0.	0.	0.
(60) Bruce Kohrman	1.00									
Board member	0.00	X						0.	0.	0.
(61) Jonathan Kolker	1.00									
Board member	0.00	X						0.	0.	0.
(62) Lexie Komisar	1.00									
Board member	0.00	X						0.	0.	0.
(63) Stuart Kurlander	1.00									
Vice President	0.00	X		X				0.	0.	0.
(64) David Latchman	1.00									
Board member	0.00	X						0.	0.	0.
(65) Alan Leifer	1.00									
Board member	0.00	X						0.	0.	0.
(66) Matthew Lester	1.00									
Board member	0.00	X						0.	0.	0.
Total to Part VII, Section A, line 1c										

Part VII **Section A. Officers, Directors, Trustees, Key Employees, and Highest Compensated Employees** *(continued)*

(A) Name and title	(B) Average hours per week (list any hours for related organizations below line)	(C) Position (check all that apply)						(D) Reportable compensation from the organization (W-2/1099-MISC)	(E) Reportable compensation from related organizations (W-2/1099-MISC)	(F) Estimated amount of other compensation from the organization and related organizations
		Individual trustee or director	Institutional trustee	Officer	Key employee	Highest compensated employee	Former			
(67) Jeremy Levin	1.00									
Board member	0.00	X						0.	0.	0.
(68) Carol Levy	1.00									
Board member	0.00	X						0.	0.	0.
(69) Liza Levy	1.00									
Board member	0.00	X						0.	0.	0.
(70) Rabbi Michael Lewis	1.00									
Board member	0.00	X						0.	0.	0.
(71) Myron Lieberman	1.00									
Board member	0.00	X						0.	0.	0.
(72) Stephen Lieberman	1.00									
Board member	0.00	X						0.	0.	0.
(73) Analucia Lopezrevoredo	1.00									
Board member	0.00	X						0.	0.	0.
(74) Charles Lowenhaupt	1.00									
Board member	0.00	X						0.	0.	0.
(75) David Lubek	1.00									
Board member	0.00	X						0.	0.	0.
(76) Cathi Luski	1.00									
Board member	0.00	X						0.	0.	0.
(77) Kris MacDonald	1.00									
Vice President	0.00	X		X				0.	0.	0.
(78) Robert Mann	1.00									
Board member	0.00	X						0.	0.	0.
(79) Ed Mermelstein	1.00									
Board member	0.00	X						0.	0.	0.
(80) Debby Miller	1.00									
Board member	0.00	X						0.	0.	0.
(81) Linda Mirels	1.00									
Board member	0.00	X						0.	0.	0.
(82) Joanne Moore	1.00									
Board member	0.00	X						0.	0.	0.
(83) Maxine Morris	1.00									
Board member	0.00	X						0.	0.	0.
(84) Jessica Myers	1.00									
Board member	0.00	X						0.	0.	0.
(85) Eve Myers Loecher	1.00									
Board member	0.00	X						0.	0.	0.
(86) Kate O'Bannon	1.00									
Board member	0.00	X						0.	0.	0.
Total to Part VII, Section A, line 1c										

Part VII **Section A. Officers, Directors, Trustees, Key Employees, and Highest Compensated Employees** *(continued)*

(A) Name and title	(B) Average hours per week (list any hours for related organizations below line)	(C) Position (check all that apply)						(D) Reportable compensation from the organization (W-2/1099-MISC)	(E) Reportable compensation from related organizations (W-2/1099-MISC)	(F) Estimated amount of other compensation from the organization and related organizations
		Individual trustee or director	Institutional trustee	Officer	Key employee	Highest compensated employee	Former			
(87) Martin Paisner	1.00									
Board member	0.00	X						0.	0.	0.
(88) Claudio Pincus	1.00									
Board member	0.00	X						0.	0.	0.
(89) Irene Pletka	1.00									
Board member	0.00	X						0.	0.	0.
(90) Sandra Post	1.00									
Board member	0.00	X						0.	0.	0.
(91) Boaz Raam	1.00									
Board member	0.00	X						0.	0.	0.
(92) Stanley Rabin	1.00									
Board member	1.00	X						0.	0.	0.
(93) Dan Rabinovitch	1.00									
Board member	0.00	X						0.	0.	0.
(94) Noah Rabinsky	1.00									
Board member	0.00	X						0.	0.	0.
(95) Andrew Rehfeld	1.00									
Board member	0.00	X						0.	0.	0.
(96) Maddie Reiches	1.00									
Board member	0.00	X						0.	0.	0.
(97) Leslie Rosen	1.00									
Board member	0.00	X						0.	0.	0.
(98) Laurie Rosenblatt	1.00									
Board member	0.00	X						0.	0.	0.
(99) Philip Rosenfeld	1.00									
Board member	0.00	X						0.	0.	0.
(100) Alan Rothenberg	1.00									
Board member	0.00	X						0.	0.	0.
(101) Carol Saivetz	1.00									
Board member	0.00	X						0.	0.	0.
(102) Annie Sandler	1.00									
President	3.00	X		X				0.	0.	0.
(103) Jacob Schimmel	1.00									
Board member	0.00	X						0.	0.	0.
(104) Eugene Schneur	1.00									
Board member	0.00	X						0.	0.	0.
(105) Jodi Schwartz	1.00									
Board member	0.00	X						0.	0.	0.
(106) Gary Segal	1.00									
Board member	0.00	X						0.	0.	0.
Total to Part VII, Section A, line 1c										

Part VII **Section A. Officers, Directors, Trustees, Key Employees, and Highest Compensated Employees** *(continued)*

(A) Name and title	(B) Average hours per week (list any hours for related organizations below line)	(C) Position (check all that apply)						(D) Reportable compensation from the organization (W-2/1099-MISC)	(E) Reportable compensation from related organizations (W-2/1099-MISC)	(F) Estimated amount of other compensation from the organization and related organizations
		Individual trustee or director	Institutional trustee	Officer	Key employee	Highest compensated employee	Former			
(107) David Semaya	1.00									
Board member	0.00	X						0.	0.	0.
(108) Justin Shechtel	1.00									
Board member	0.00	X						0.	0.	0.
(109) Sarah Shekhter	1.00									
Board member	0.00	X						0.	0.	0.
(110) Nina Shenker	1.00									
Board member	0.00	X						0.	0.	0.
(111) Barry Shrage	1.00									
Board member	0.00	X						0.	0.	0.
(112) Paula Sidman	1.00									
Board member	0.00	X						0.	0.	0.
(113) Mark Sisisky	1.00									
Chairman	2.00	X		X				0.	0.	0.
(114) Joy Sisisky	1.00									
Board member	0.00	X						0.	0.	0.
(115) Irving Smokler	1.00									
Board member	1.00	X						0.	0.	0.
(116) Robin Stein	1.00									
Board member	0.00	X						0.	0.	0.
(117) Amanda Stern	1.00									
Board member	0.00	X						0.	0.	0.
(118) Orna Stern	1.00									
Board member	0.00	X						0.	0.	0.
(119) Shira Stern	1.00									
Board member	0.00	X						0.	0.	0.
(120) Jennifer Sutton	1.00									
Board member	0.00	X						0.	0.	0.
(121) Marc Suvall	1.00									
Board member	0.00	X						0.	0.	0.
(122) Jane Swergold	1.00									
Board member	1.00	X						0.	0.	0.
(123) Steven Taub	1.00									
Board member	0.00	X						0.	0.	0.
(124) Perry Teicher	1.00									
Board member	0.00	X						0.	0.	0.
(125) Alex Thomson	1.00									
Board member	0.00	X						0.	0.	0.
(126) Annie Ulevitch	1.00									
Board member	0.00	X						0.	0.	0.
Total to Part VII, Section A, line 1c										

Part VII **Section A. Officers, Directors, Trustees, Key Employees, and Highest Compensated Employees** *(continued)*

(A) Name and title	(B) Average hours per week (list any hours for related organizations below line)	(C) Position (check all that apply)						(D) Reportable compensation from the organization (W-2/1099-MISC)	(E) Reportable compensation from related organizations (W-2/1099-MISC)	(F) Estimated amount of other compensation from the organization and related organizations
		Individual trustee or director	Institutional trustee	Officer	Key employee	Highest compensated employee	Former			
(127) Elizabeth R. Varet	1.00									
Board member	0.00	X						0.	0.	0.
(128) Neil Wallack	1.00									
Board member	0.00	X						0.	0.	0.
(129) Bettina Waxman	1.00									
Board member	0.00	X						0.	0.	0.
(130) Alia Wechsler Gorkin	1.00									
Board member	0.00	X						0.	0.	0.
(131) Debra Weinberg	1.00									
Board member	0.00	X						0.	0.	0.
(132) Susan Weiss Firestone	1.00									
Board member	0.00	X						0.	0.	0.
(133) Jane Weitzman	1.00									
Board member	0.00	X						0.	0.	0.
(134) Patricia Werthan Uhlmann	1.00									
Board member	0.00	X						0.	0.	0.
(135) Dario Werthein	1.00									
Board member	0.00	X						0.	0.	0.
(136) Jane Wilf	1.00									
Board member	0.00	X						0.	0.	0.
(137) Julia Winston	1.00									
Board member	0.00	X						0.	0.	0.
(138) Bradley Witover	1.00									
Board member	0.00	X						0.	0.	0.
(139) Ken Witover	1.00									
Board member	0.00	X						0.	0.	0.
(140) Rabbi David Wolpe	1.00									
Board member	0.00	X						0.	0.	0.
(141) Erin Zaikis	1.00									
Board member	0.00	X						0.	0.	0.
(142) Etta Gross Zimmerman	1.00									
Vice President	0.00	X		X				0.	0.	0.
(143) Harold Zlot	1.00									
Board member	0.00	X						0.	0.	0.
(144) Sanford Antignas (from 6/9/25)	1.00									
Board member	0.00	X						0.	0.	0.
(145) Jeffrey Schoenfeld	1.00									
Board member (from 6/9/25)	0.00	X						0.	0.	0.
(146) Gary Torgow (from 6/9/25)	1.00									
Board member	0.00	X						0.	0.	0.
Total to Part VII, Section A, line 1c										

Part VII **Section A. Officers, Directors, Trustees, Key Employees, and Highest Compensated Employees** *(continued)*

(A) Name and title	(B) Average hours per week (list any hours for related organizations below line)	(C) Position (check all that apply)						(D) Reportable compensation from the organization (W-2/1099-MISC)	(E) Reportable compensation from related organizations (W-2/1099-MISC)	(F) Estimated amount of other compensation from the organization and related organizations
		Individual trustee or director	Institutional trustee	Officer	Key employee	Highest compensated employee	Former			
(147) David T. Brown (thru 6/9/25)	1.00									
Board member	0.00	X						0.	0.	0.
(148) Lori Klinghoffer (thru 6/9/25)	1.00									
Board member	0.00	X						0.	0.	0.
(149) Julie B. Platt (thru 6/9/25)	1.00									
Board member	0.00	X						0.	0.	0.
(150) Merav Mandelbaum (thru 2/6/25)	1.00									
Board member	0.00	X						0.	0.	0.
(151) Aaron Marcus (thru 5/12/25)	1.00									
Board member	0.00	X						0.	0.	0.
(152) S. Lee Kohrman (thru 8/21/25)	1.00									
Board member	0.00	X						0.	0.	0.
(153) Marshall Weinberg	1.00									
Board member (thru 9/21/25)	0.00	X						0.	0.	0.
Total to Part VII, Section A, line 1c										

Part VIII Statement of Revenue

Check if Schedule O contains a response or note to any line in this Part VIII

				(A) Total revenue	(B) Related or exempt function revenue	(C) Unrelated business revenue	(D) Revenue excluded from tax under sections 512 - 514
Contributions, Gifts, Grants and Other Similar Amounts	1a Federated campaigns	1a	53,121,761.				
	b Membership dues	1b					
	c Fundraising events	1c	116,620.				
	d Related organizations	1d	2,965,000.				
	e Government grants (contributions)	1e	67,748,081.				
	f All other contributions, gifts, grants, and similar amounts not included above	1f	282,724,164.				
	g Noncash contributions included in lines 1a-1f	1g	$ 2,335,403.				
	h **Total.** Add lines 1a-1f			406675626.			
Program Service Revenue			**Business Code**				
	2a Participation/Partnership fees		900099	1,845,941.	1,845,941.		
	b FSU Operational revenue		900099	365,006.	365,006.		
	c						
	d						
	e						
	f All other program service revenue						
	g **Total.** Add lines 2a-2f			2,210,947.			
Other Revenue	3 Investment income (including dividends, interest, and other similar amounts)			12,763,563.		-2,402.	12765965.
	4 Income from investment of tax-exempt bond proceeds						
	5 Royalties						
			(i) Real / (ii) Personal				
	6a Gross rents	6a	36,139.				
	b Less: rental expenses	6b	0.				
	c Rental income or (loss)	6c	36,139.				
	d Net rental income or (loss)			36,139.			36,139.
			(i) Securities / (ii) Other				
	7a Gross amount from sales of assets other than inventory	7a	142,761,069. / 161,319.				
	b Less: cost or other basis and sales expenses	7b	116,894,429. / 175,494.				
	c Gain or (loss)	7c	25,866,640. / -14,175.				
	d Net gain or (loss)			25,852,465.			25852465.
	8a Gross income from fundraising events (not including $ 116,620. of contributions reported on line 1c). See Part IV, line 18	8a	86,423.				
	b Less: direct expenses	8b	47,700.				
	c Net income or (loss) from fundraising events			38,723.			38,723.
	9a Gross income from gaming activities. See Part IV, line 19	9a					
	b Less: direct expenses	9b					
	c Net income or (loss) from gaming activities						
	10a Gross sales of inventory, less returns and allowances	10a					
	b Less: cost of goods sold	10b					
	c Net income or (loss) from sales of inventory						
Miscellaneous Revenue			**Business Code**				
	11a Joint Israel and Brookdale Income		900099	1,141,122.	1,141,122.		
	b Other revenue		900099	716,902.	716,902.		
	c						
	d All other revenue						
	e **Total.** Add lines 11a-11d			1,858,024.			
	12 **Total revenue.** See instructions			449435487.	4,068,971.	-2,402.	38693292.

Part IX Statement of Functional Expenses

Section 501(c)(3) and 501(c)(4) organizations must complete all columns. All other organizations must complete column (A).

Check if Schedule O contains a response or note to any line in this Part IX ☐

Do not include amounts reported on lines 6b, 7b, 8b, 9b, and 10b of Part VIII.	(A) Total expenses	(B) Program service expenses	(C) Management and general expenses	(D) Fundraising expenses
1 Grants and other assistance to domestic organizations and domestic governments. See Part IV, line 21	397,250.	397,250.		
2 Grants and other assistance to domestic individuals. See Part IV, line 22	43,334.	43,334.		
3 Grants and other assistance to foreign organizations, foreign governments, and foreign individuals. See Part IV, lines 15 and 16	248,724,613.	248,724,613.		
4 Benefits paid to or for members				
5 Compensation of current officers, directors, trustees, and key employees	2,812,452.	441,323.	2,221,372.	149,757.
6 Compensation not included above to disqualified persons (as defined under section 4958(f)(1)) and persons described in section 4958(c)(3)(B)	330,015.		330,015.	
7 Other salaries and wages	84,867,508.	68,235,759.	8,950,550.	7,681,199.
8 Pension plan accruals and contributions (include section 401(k) and 403(b) employer contributions)	1,247,025.	211,631.	819,386.	216,008.
9 Other employee benefits	3,154,496.	1,140,951.	1,358,562.	654,983.
10 Payroll taxes	4,492,991.	3,102,266.	863,678.	527,047.
11 Fees for services (nonemployees):				
a Management				
b Legal	1,116,090.	992,097.	75,710.	48,283.
c Accounting	1,409,272.	643,359.	627,661.	138,252.
d Lobbying				
e Professional fundraising services. See Part IV, line 17	522,402.			522,402.
f Investment management fees	3,727,662.		3,727,662.	
g Other. (If line 11g amount exceeds 10% of line 25, column (A), amount, list line 11g expenses on Sch O.)	13,031,265.	12,686,874.	277,758.	66,633.
12 Advertising and promotion	2,239,100.	1,262,371.	177,136.	799,593.
13 Office expenses	2,481,911.	2,251,730.	89,666.	140,515.
14 Information technology	6,921,515.	5,811,059.	777,738.	332,718.
15 Royalties				
16 Occupancy	6,555,674.	4,217,303.	2,122,419.	215,952.
17 Travel	6,662,539.	5,561,996.	474,845.	625,698.
18 Payments of travel or entertainment expenses for any federal, state, or local public officials				
19 Conferences, conventions, and meetings	5,895,334.	4,309,677.	1,182,644.	403,013.
20 Interest	475,585.	324,218.	151,350.	17.
21 Payments to affiliates				
22 Depreciation, depletion, and amortization	3,099,317.	2,607,665.	323,361.	168,291.
23 Insurance	924,028.	426,779.	483,019.	14,230.
24 Other expenses. Itemize expenses not covered above. (List miscellaneous expenses on line 24e. If line 24e amount exceeds 10% of line 25, column (A), amount, list line 24e expenses on Schedule O.)				
a Other expenses	1,741,857.	1,440,336.	103,102.	198,419.
b Printing and postage	228,230.	113,912.	76,412.	37,906.
c				
d				
e All other expenses				
25 **Total functional expenses.** Add lines 1 through 24e	403,101,465.	364,946,503.	25,214,046.	12,940,916.
26 **Joint costs.** Complete this line only if the organization reported in column (B) joint costs from a combined educational campaign and fundraising solicitation. Check here ☐ if following SOP 98-2 (ASC 958-720)				

Part X Balance Sheet

Check if Schedule O contains a response or note to any line in this Part X ☐

			(A) Beginning of year		(B) End of year
Assets	1	Cash - non-interest-bearing	183,098,107.	1	72,385,333.
	2	Savings and temporary cash investments	2,953,997.	2	101,535,092.
	3	Pledges and grants receivable, net	63,648,769.	3	77,812,443.
	4	Accounts receivable, net	7,461,010.	4	3,742,287.
	5	Loans and other receivables from any current or former officer, director, trustee, key employee, creator or founder, substantial contributor, or 35% controlled entity or family member of any of these persons		5	
	6	Loans and other receivables from other disqualified persons (as defined under section 4958(f)(1)), and persons described in section 4958(c)(3)(B)		6	
	7	Notes and loans receivable, net		7	
	8	Inventories for sale or use		8	
	9	Prepaid expenses and deferred charges		9	
	10a	Land, buildings, and equipment: cost or other basis. Complete Part VI of Schedule D — 10a: 57,211,293.			
	b	Less: accumulated depreciation — 10b: 21,703,093.	36,434,105.	10c	35,508,200.
	11	Investments - publicly traded securities	384,040,827.	11	472,853,697.
	12	Investments - other securities. See Part IV, line 11	148,880,195.	12	170,158,792.
	13	Investments - program-related. See Part IV, line 11		13	
	14	Intangible assets		14	
	15	Other assets. See Part IV, line 11	31,886,450.	15	32,870,182.
	16	**Total assets.** Add lines 1 through 15 (must equal line 33)	858,403,460.	16	966,866,026.
Liabilities	17	Accounts payable and accrued expenses	24,744,567.	17	27,637,063.
	18	Grants payable		18	
	19	Deferred revenue		19	
	20	Tax-exempt bond liabilities		20	
	21	Escrow or custodial account liability. Complete Part IV of Schedule D		21	
	22	Loans and other payables to any current or former officer, director, trustee, key employee, creator or founder, substantial contributor, or 35% controlled entity or family member of any of these persons		22	
	23	Secured mortgages and notes payable to unrelated third parties	7,740,988.	23	6,200,336.
	24	Unsecured notes and loans payable to unrelated third parties		24	
	25	Other liabilities (including federal income tax, payables to related third parties, and other liabilities not included on lines 17-24). Complete Part X of Schedule D	60,599,968.	25	61,695,186.
	26	**Total liabilities.** Add lines 17 through 25	93,085,523.	26	95,532,585.
Net Assets or Fund Balances		**Organizations that follow FASB ASC 958, check here** ☒ **and complete lines 27, 28, 32, and 33.**			
	27	Net assets without donor restrictions	375,364,155.	27	440,290,813.
	28	Net assets with donor restrictions	389,953,782.	28	431,042,628.
		Organizations that do not follow FASB ASC 958, check here ☐ **and complete lines 29 through 33.**			
	29	Capital stock or trust principal, or current funds		29	
	30	Paid-in or capital surplus, or land, building, or equipment fund		30	
	31	Retained earnings, endowment, accumulated income, or other funds		31	
	32	Total net assets or fund balances	765,317,937.	32	871,333,441.
	33	Total liabilities and net assets/fund balances	858,403,460.	33	966,866,026.

Part XI Reconciliation of Net Assets

Check if Schedule O contains a response or note to any line in this Part XI X

1	Total revenue (must equal Part VIII, column (A), line 12)	1	449,435,487.
2	Total expenses (must equal Part IX, column (A), line 25)	2	403,101,465.
3	Revenue less expenses. Subtract line 2 from line 1	3	46,334,022.
4	Net assets or fund balances at beginning of year (must equal Part X, line 32, column (A))	4	765,317,937.
5	Net unrealized gains (losses) on investments	5	60,652,982.
6	Donated services and use of facilities	6	
7	Investment expenses	7	
8	Prior period adjustments	8	
9	Other changes in net assets or fund balances (explain on Schedule O)	9	-971,500.
10	Net assets or fund balances at end of year. Combine lines 3 through 9 (must equal Part X, line 32, column (B))	10	871,333,441.

Part XII Financial Statements and Reporting

Check if Schedule O contains a response or note to any line in this Part XII .....

			Yes	No
1	Accounting method used to prepare the Form 990: ☐ Cash ☒ Accrual ☐ Other _____ If the organization changed its method of accounting from a prior year or checked "Other," explain on Schedule O.			
2a	Were the organization's financial statements compiled or reviewed by an independent accountant?	2a		X
	If "Yes," check a box below to indicate whether the financial statements for the year were compiled or reviewed on a separate basis, consolidated basis, or both: ☐ Separate basis ☐ Consolidated basis ☐ Both consolidated and separate basis			
b	Were the organization's financial statements audited by an independent accountant?	2b	X	
	If "Yes," check a box below to indicate whether the financial statements for the year were audited on a separate basis, consolidated basis, or both: ☐ Separate basis ☒ Consolidated basis ☐ Both consolidated and separate basis			
c	If "Yes" to line 2a or 2b, does the organization have a committee that assumes responsibility for oversight of the audit, review, or compilation of its financial statements and selection of an independent accountant?	2c	X	
	If the organization changed either its oversight process or selection process during the tax year, explain on Schedule O.			
3a	As a result of a federal award, was the organization required to undergo an audit or audits as set forth in the Uniform Guidance, 2 C.F.R. Part 200, Subpart F?	3a		X
b	If "Yes," did the organization undergo the required audit or audits? If the organization did not undergo the required audit or audits, explain why on Schedule O and describe any steps taken to undergo such audits	3b		

SCHEDULE A
(Form 990)

Department of the Treasury
Internal Revenue Service

Public Charity Status and Public Support

Complete if the organization is a section 501(c)(3) organization or a section 4947(a)(1) nonexempt charitable trust.
Attach to Form 990 or Form 990-EZ.
Go to www.irs.gov/Form990 for instructions and the latest information.

OMB No. 1545-0047

2025

Open to Public Inspection

Name of the organization The American Jewish Joint Distribution Committee Inc.

Employer identification number 13-1656634

Part I Reason for Public Charity Status. (All organizations must complete this part.) See instructions.

The organization is not a private foundation because it is: (For lines 1 through 12, check only one box.)

1 ☐ A church, convention of churches, or association of churches described in **section 170(b)(1)(A)(i).**
2 ☐ A school described in **section 170(b)(1)(A)(ii).** (Attach Schedule E (Form 990).)
3 ☐ A hospital or a cooperative hospital service organization described in **section 170(b)(1)(A)(iii).**
4 ☐ A medical research organization operated in conjunction with a hospital described in **section 170(b)(1)(A)(iii).** Enter the hospital's name, city, and state: _____
5 ☐ An organization operated for the benefit of a college or university owned or operated by a governmental unit described in **section 170(b)(1)(A)(iv).** (Complete Part II.)
6 ☐ A federal, state, or local government or governmental unit described in **section 170(b)(1)(A)(v).**
7 ☒ An organization that normally receives a substantial part of its support from a governmental unit or from the general public described in **section 170(b)(1)(A)(vi).** (Complete Part II.)
8 ☐ A community trust described in **section 170(b)(1)(A)(vi).** (Complete Part II.)
9 ☐ An agricultural research organization described in **section 170(b)(1)(A)(ix)** operated in conjunction with a land-grant college or university or a non-land-grant college of agriculture (see instructions). Enter the name, city, and state of the college or university: _____
10 ☐ An organization that normally receives (1) more than 33 1/3% of its support from contributions, membership fees, and gross receipts from activities related to its exempt functions, subject to certain exceptions; and (2) no more than 33 1/3% of its support from gross investment income and unrelated business taxable income (less section 511 tax) from businesses acquired by the organization after June 30, 1975. See **section 509(a)(2).** (Complete Part III.)
11 ☐ An organization organized and operated exclusively to test for public safety. See **section 509(a)(4).**
12 ☐ An organization organized and operated exclusively for the benefit of, to perform the functions of, or to carry out the purposes of one or more publicly supported organizations described in **section 509(a)(1)** or **section 509(a)(2)**. See **section 509(a)(3).** Check the box on lines 12a through 12d that describes the type of supporting organization and complete lines 12e, 12f, and 12g.

a ☐ **Type I.** A supporting organization operated, supervised, or controlled by its supported organization(s), typically by giving the supported organization(s) the power to regularly appoint or elect a majority of the directors or trustees of the supporting organization. **You must complete Part IV, Sections A and B.**
b ☐ **Type II.** A supporting organization supervised or controlled in connection with its supported organization(s), by having control or management of the supporting organization vested in the same persons that control or manage the supported organization(s). **You must complete Part IV, Sections A and C.**
c ☐ **Type III functionally integrated.** A supporting organization operated in connection with, and functionally integrated with, its supported organization(s) (see instructions). **You must complete Part IV, Sections A, D, and E.**
d ☐ **Type III non-functionally integrated.** A supporting organization operated in connection with its supported organization(s) that is not functionally integrated. The organization generally must satisfy a distribution requirement and an attentiveness requirement (see instructions). **You must complete Part IV, Sections A and D, and Part V.**
e ☐ Check this box if the organization received a written determination from the IRS that it is a Type I, Type II, Type III functionally integrated, or Type III non-functionally integrated supporting organization.
f Enter the number of supported organizations .....
g Provide the following information about the supported organization(s).

(i) Name of supported organization	(ii) EIN	(iii) Type of organization (described on lines 1-10 above (see instructions))	(iv) Is the organization listed in your governing document? Yes	(iv) No	(v) Amount of monetary support (see instructions)	(vi) Amount of other support (see instructions)
Total						

Part II **Support Schedule for Organizations Described in Sections 170(b)(1)(A)(iv) and 170(b)(1)(A)(vi)**

(Complete only if you checked the box on line 5, 7, or 8 of Part I or if the organization failed to qualify under Part III. If the organization fails to qualify under the tests listed below, please complete Part III.)

Section A. Public Support

Calendar year (or fiscal year beginning in)	(a) 2021	(b) 2022	(c) 2023	(d) 2024	(e) 2025	(f) Total
1 Gifts, grants, contributions, and membership fees received. (Do not include any "unusual grants.")	355080649	450820815	390399195	382200821	406675626	1985177106.
2 Tax revenues levied for the organization's benefit and either paid to or expended on its behalf						
3 The value of services or facilities furnished by a governmental unit to the organization without charge						
4 **Total.** Add lines 1 through 3	355080649	450820815	390399195	382200821	406675626	1985177106.
5 The portion of total contributions by each person (other than a governmental unit or publicly supported organization) included on line 1 that exceeds 2% of the amount shown on line 11, column (f)						627055839
6 **Public support.** Subtract line 5 from line 4.						1358121267.

Section B. Total Support

Calendar year (or fiscal year beginning in)	(a) 2021	(b) 2022	(c) 2023	(d) 2024	(e) 2025	(f) Total
7 Amounts from line 4	355080649	450820815	390399195	382200821	406675626	1985177106.
8 Gross income from interest, dividends, payments received on securities loans, rents, royalties, and income from similar sources	3702129.	4430857.	6101931.	10357857.	12802104.	37394878.
9 Net income from unrelated business activities, whether or not the business is regularly carried on	0.	0.	0.	22,033.	0.	22,033.
10 Other income. Do not include gain or loss from the sale of capital assets (Explain in Part VI.)	2685541.	1040577.	1543968.	2051868.	1944447.	9266401.
11 **Total support.** Add lines 7 through 10						2031860418.

12 Gross receipts from related activities, etc. (see instructions) **12** 7,557,132.

13 **First 5 years.** If the Form 990 is for the organization's first, second, third, fourth, or fifth tax year as a section 501(c)(3) organization, check this box and **stop here** ☐

Section C. Computation of Public Support Percentage

14 Public support percentage for 2025 (line 6, column (f), divided by line 11, column (f)) **14** 66.84 %

15 Public support percentage from 2024 Schedule A, Part II, line 14 **15** 66.25 %

16a **33 1/3% support test - 2025.** If the organization did not check the box on line 13, and line 14 is 33 1/3% or more, check this box and **stop here.** The organization qualifies as a publicly supported organization ☒

b **33 1/3% support test - 2024.** If the organization did not check a box on line 13 or 16a, and line 15 is 33 1/3% or more, check this box and **stop here.** The organization qualifies as a publicly supported organization ☐

17a **10% -facts-and-circumstances test - 2025.** If the organization did not check a box on line 13, 16a, or 16b, and line 14 is 10% or more, and if the organization meets the facts-and-circumstances test, check this box and **stop here.** Explain in Part VI how the organization meets the facts-and-circumstances test. The organization qualifies as a publicly supported organization ☐

b **10% -facts-and-circumstances test - 2024.** If the organization did not check a box on line 13, 16a, 16b, or 17a, and line 15 is 10% or more, and if the organization meets the facts-and-circumstances test, check this box and **stop here.** Explain in Part VI how the organization meets the facts-and-circumstances test. The organization qualifies as a publicly supported organization ☐

18 **Private foundation.** If the organization did not check a box on line 13, 16a, 16b, 17a, or 17b, check this box and see instructions ☐

Part III Support Schedule for Organizations Described in Section 509(a)(2)

(Complete only if you checked the box on line 10 of Part I or if the organization failed to qualify under Part II. If the organization fails to qualify under the tests listed below, please complete Part II.)

Section A. Public Support

Calendar year (or fiscal year beginning in)	(a) 2021	(b) 2022	(c) 2023	(d) 2024	(e) 2025	(f) Total
1 Gifts, grants, contributions, and membership fees received. (Do not include any "unusual grants.")						
2 Gross receipts from admissions, merchandise sold or services performed, or facilities furnished in any activity that is related to the organization's tax-exempt purpose						
3 Gross receipts from activities that are not an unrelated trade or business under section 513						
4 Tax revenues levied for the organization's benefit and either paid to or expended on its behalf						
5 The value of services or facilities furnished by a governmental unit to the organization without charge						
6 **Total.** Add lines 1 through 5						
7a Amounts included on lines 1, 2, and 3 received from disqualified persons						
b Amounts included on lines 2 and 3 received from other than disqualified persons that exceed the greater of $5,000 or 1% of the amount on line 13 for the year						
c Add lines 7a and 7b						
8 **Public support.** (Subtract line 7c from line 6.)						

Section B. Total Support

Calendar year (or fiscal year beginning in)	(a) 2021	(b) 2022	(c) 2023	(d) 2024	(e) 2025	(f) Total
9 Amounts from line 6						
10a Gross income from interest, dividends, payments received on securities loans, rents, royalties, and income from similar sources						
b Unrelated business taxable income (less section 511 taxes) from businesses acquired after June 30, 1975						
c Add lines 10a and 10b						
11 Net income from unrelated business activities not included on line 10b, whether or not the business is regularly carried on						
12 Other income. Do not include gain or loss from the sale of capital assets (Explain in Part VI.)						
13 **Total support.** (Add lines 9, 10c, 11, and 12.)						

14 **First 5 years.** If the Form 990 is for the organization's first, second, third, fourth, or fifth tax year as a section 501(c)(3) organization, check this box and **stop here** ☐

Section C. Computation of Public Support Percentage

15 Public support percentage for 2025 (line 8, column (f), divided by line 13, column (f))	15	%
16 Public support percentage from 2024 Schedule A, Part III, line 15	16	%

Section D. Computation of Investment Income Percentage

17 Investment income percentage for **2025** (line 10c, column (f), divided by line 13, column (f))	17	%
18 Investment income percentage from **2024** Schedule A, Part III, line 17	18	%

19a **33 1/3% support tests - 2025.** If the organization did not check the box on line 14, and line 15 is more than 33 1/3%, and line 17 is not more than 33 1/3%, check this box and **stop here.** The organization qualifies as a publicly supported organization ☐

b **33 1/3% support tests - 2024.** If the organization did not check a box on line 14 or line 19a, and line 16 is more than 33 1/3%, and line 18 is not more than 33 1/3%, check this box and **stop here.** The organization qualifies as a publicly supported organization ☐

20 **Private foundation.** If the organization did not check a box on line 14, 19a, or 19b, check this box and see instructions ☐

Part IV Supporting Organizations

(Complete only if you checked a box on line 12 of Part I. If you checked box 12a, Part I, complete Sections A and B. If you checked box 12b, Part I, complete Sections A and C. If you checked box 12c, Part I, complete Sections A, D, and E. If you checked box 12d, Part I, complete Sections A and D, and complete Part V.)

Section A. All Supporting Organizations

			Yes	No
1	Are all of the organization's supported organizations listed by name in the organization's governing documents? *If "No," describe in* **Part VI** *how the supported organizations are designated. If designated by class or purpose, describe the designation. If historic and continuing relationship, explain.*	1		
2	Did the organization have any supported organization that does not have an IRS determination of status under section 509(a)(1) or (2)? *If "Yes," explain in* **Part VI** *how the organization determined that the supported organization was described in section 509(a)(1) or (2).*	2		
3a	Did the organization have a supported organization described in section 501(c)(4), (5), or (6)? *If "Yes," answer lines 3b and 3c below.*	3a		
b	Did the organization confirm that each supported organization qualified under section 501(c)(4), (5), or (6) and satisfied the public support tests under section 509(a)(2)? *If "Yes," describe in* **Part VI** *when and how the organization made the determination.*	3b		
c	Did the organization ensure that all support to such organizations was used exclusively for section 170(c)(2)(B) purposes? *If "Yes," explain in* **Part VI** *what controls the organization put in place to ensure such use.*	3c		
4a	Was any supported organization not organized in the United States ("foreign supported organization")? *If "Yes," and if you checked box 12a or 12b in Part I, answer lines 4b and 4c below.*	4a		
b	Did the organization have ultimate control and discretion in deciding whether to make grants to the foreign supported organization? *If "Yes," describe in* **Part VI** *how the organization had such control and discretion despite being controlled or supervised by or in connection with its supported organizations.*	4b		
c	Did the organization support any foreign supported organization that does not have an IRS determination under sections 501(c)(3) and 509(a)(1) or (2)? *If "Yes," explain in* **Part VI** *what controls the organization used to ensure that all support to the foreign supported organization was used exclusively for section 170(c)(2)(B) purposes.*	4c		
5a	Did the organization add, substitute, or remove any supported organizations during the tax year? *If "Yes," answer lines 5b and 5c below (if applicable). Also, provide detail in* **Part VI,** *including (i) the names and EIN numbers of the supported organizations added, substituted, or removed; (ii) the reasons for each such action; (iii) the authority under the organization's organizing document authorizing such action; and (iv) how the action was accomplished (such as by amendment to the organizing document).*	5a		
b	**Type I or Type II only.** Was any added or substituted supported organization part of a class already designated in the organization's organizing document?	5b		
c	**Substitutions only.** Was the substitution the result of an event beyond the organization's control?	5c		
6	Did the organization provide support (whether in the form of grants or the provision of services or facilities) to anyone other than (i) its supported organizations, (ii) individuals that are part of the charitable class benefited by one or more of its supported organizations, or (iii) other supporting organizations that also support or benefit one or more of the filing organization's supported organizations? *If "Yes," provide detail in* **Part VI.**	6		
7	Did the organization provide a grant, loan, compensation, or other similar payment to a substantial contributor (as defined in section 4958(c)(3)(C)), a family member of a substantial contributor, or a 35% controlled entity with regard to a substantial contributor? *If "Yes," complete Part I of Schedule L (Form 990).*	7		
8	Did the organization make a loan to a disqualified person (as defined in section 4958) not described on line 7? *If "Yes," complete Part I of Schedule L (Form 990).*	8		
9a	Was the organization controlled directly or indirectly at any time during the tax year by one or more disqualified persons, as defined in section 4946 (other than foundation managers and organizations described in section 509(a)(1) or (2))? *If "Yes," provide detail in* **Part VI.**	9a		
b	Did one or more disqualified persons (as defined on line 9a) hold a controlling interest in any entity in which the supporting organization had an interest? *If "Yes," provide detail in* **Part VI.**	9b		
c	Did a disqualified person (as defined on line 9a) have an ownership interest in, or derive any personal benefit from, assets in which the supporting organization also had an interest? *If "Yes," provide detail in* **Part VI.**	9c		
10a	Was the organization subject to the excess business holdings rules of section 4943 because of section 4943(f) (regarding certain Type II supporting organizations, and all Type III non-functionally integrated supporting organizations)? *If "Yes," answer line 10b below.*	10a		
b	Did the organization have any excess business holdings in the tax year? *(Use Schedule C, Form 4720, to determine whether the organization had excess business holdings.)*	10b		

Part IV Supporting Organizations *(continued)*

			Yes	No
11	Has the organization accepted a gift or contribution from any of the following persons?			
a	A person who directly or indirectly controls, either alone or together with persons described on lines 11b and 11c below, the governing body of a supported organization?	**11a**		
b	A family member of a person described on line 11a above?	**11b**		
c	A 35% controlled entity of a person described on line 11a or 11b above? *If "Yes" to line 11a, 11b, or 11c, provide detail in* **Part VI.**	**11c**		

Section B. Type I Supporting Organizations

			Yes	No
1	Did the governing body, members of the governing body, officers acting in their official capacity, or membership of one or more supported organizations have the power to regularly appoint or elect at least a majority of the organization's officers, directors, or trustees at all times during the tax year? *If "No," describe in* **Part VI** *how the supported organization(s) effectively operated, supervised, or controlled the organization's activities. If the organization had more than one supported organization, describe how the powers to appoint and/or remove officers, directors, or trustees were allocated among the supported organizations and what conditions or restrictions, if any, applied to such powers during the tax year.*	**1**		
2	Did the organization operate for the benefit of any supported organization other than the supported organization(s) that operated, supervised, or controlled the supporting organization? *If "Yes," explain in* **Part VI** *how providing such benefit carried out the purposes of the supported organization(s) that operated, supervised, or controlled the supporting organization.*	**2**		

Section C. Type II Supporting Organizations

			Yes	No
1	Were a majority of the organization's directors or trustees during the tax year also a majority of the directors or trustees of each of the organization's supported organization(s)? *If "No," describe in* **Part VI** *how control or management of the supporting organization was vested in the same persons that controlled or managed the supported organization(s).*	**1**		

Section D. All Type III Supporting Organizations

			Yes	No
1	Did the organization provide to each of its supported organizations, by the last day of the fifth month of the organization's tax year, (i) a written notice describing the type and amount of support provided during the prior tax year, (ii) a copy of the Form 990 that was most recently filed as of the date of notification, and (iii) copies of the organization's governing documents in effect on the date of notification, to the extent not previously provided?	**1**		
2	Were any of the organization's officers, directors, or trustees either (i) appointed or elected by the supported organization(s) or (ii) serving on the governing body of a supported organization? *If "No," explain in* **Part VI** *how the organization maintained a close and continuous working relationship with the supported organization(s).*	**2**		
3	By reason of the relationship described on line 2, above, did the organization's supported organizations have a significant voice in the organization's investment policies and in directing the use of the organization's income or assets at all times during the tax year? *If "Yes," describe in* **Part VI** *the role the organization's supported organizations played in this regard.*	**3**		

Section E. Type III Functionally Integrated Supporting Organizations

1 *Check the box next to the method that the organization used to satisfy the Integral Part Test during the year* **(see instructions).**

- **a** ☐ The organization satisfied the Activities Test. *Complete* **line 2** *below.*
- **b** ☐ The organization is the parent of each of its supported organizations. *Complete* **line 3** *below.*
- **c** ☐ The organization supported a governmental supported organization. *Describe in* **Part VI** *how you supported a governmental supported organization (see instructions).*

			Yes	No
2	Activities Test. **Answer lines 2a and 2b below.**			
a	Did substantially all of the organization's activities during the tax year directly further the exempt purposes of its supported organization(s)? *If "Yes," then in* **Part VI identify those supported organizations and explain** *how these activities directly furthered their exempt purposes, how the organization was responsive to each of its supported organizations, and how the organization determined that these activities constituted substantially all of its activities.*	**2a**		
b	Did the activities described on line 2a, above, constitute activities that, but for the organization's involvement, one or more of the organization's supported organization(s) would have been engaged in? *If "Yes," explain in* **Part VI** *the reasons for the organization's position that its supported organization(s) would have engaged in these activities but for the organization's involvement.*	**2b**		
3	Parent of Supported Organizations. **Answer lines 3a, 3b, and 3c below.**			
a	Are the organization and its supported organization(s) part of an integrated system (for example, a hospital system)? *If "Yes," provide details in* **Part VI.**	**3a**		
b	Did the organization direct the policies, programs, and activities of each of its supported organizations? *If "Yes," describe in Part VI the role played by the organization in this regard.*	**3b**		
c	Did the organization have the power to regularly appoint or elect (and remove) a majority of the officers, directors, or trustees of each of the supported organizations? *If "Yes" or "No," provide details in* **Part VI.**	**3c**		

Part V Type III Non-Functionally Integrated 509(a)(3) Supporting Organizations

1 ☐ Check here if the organization satisfied the Integral Part Test as a qualifying trust on Nov. 20, 1970 (*explain in* **Part VI**). **See instructions.** All other Type III non-functionally integrated supporting organizations must complete Sections A through E.

Section A - Adjusted Net Income		(A) Prior Year	(B) Current Year (optional)
1 Net short-term capital gain	**1**		
2 Recoveries of prior-year distributions	**2**		
3 Other gross income (see instructions)	**3**		
4 Add lines 1 through 3.	**4**		
5 Depreciation and depletion	**5**		
6 Portion of operating expenses paid or incurred for production or collection of gross income or for management, conservation, or maintenance of property held for production of income (see instructions)	**6**		
7 Other expenses (see instructions)	**7**		
8 **Adjusted Net Income** (subtract lines 5, 6, and 7 from line 4)	**8**		

Section B - Minimum Asset Amount		(A) Prior Year	(B) Current Year (optional)
1 Aggregate fair market value of all non-exempt-use assets (see instructions for short tax year or assets held for part of year):			
a Average monthly value of securities	**1a**		
b Average monthly cash balances	**1b**		
c Fair market value of other non-exempt-use assets	**1c**		
d **Total** (add lines 1a, 1b, and 1c)	**1d**		
e **Discount** claimed for blockage or other factors (*explain in detail in* **Part VI**):			
2 Acquisition indebtedness applicable to non-exempt-use assets	**2**		
3 Subtract line 2 from line 1d.	**3**		
4 Cash deemed held for exempt use. Enter 0.015 of line 3 (for greater amount, see instructions).	**4**		
5 Net value of non-exempt-use assets (subtract line 4 from line 3)	**5**		
6 Multiply line 5 by 0.035.	**6**		
7 Recoveries of prior-year distributions	**7**		
8 **Minimum Asset Amount** (add line 7 to line 6)	**8**		

Section C - Distributable Amount		Current Year
1 Adjusted net income for prior year (from Section A, line 8, column A)	**1**	
2 Enter 0.85 of line 1.	**2**	
3 Minimum asset amount for prior year (from Section B, line 8, column A)	**3**	
4 Enter greater of line 2 or line 3.	**4**	
5 Income tax imposed in prior year	**5**	
6 **Distributable Amount.** Subtract line 5 from line 4, unless subject to emergency temporary reduction (see instructions).	**6**	

7 ☐ Check here if the current year is the organization's first as a non-functionally integrated Type III supporting organization (see instructions).

Part V **Type III Non-Functionally Integrated 509(a)(3) Supporting Organizations** *(continued)*

Section D - Distributions		**Current Year**
1 Amounts paid to supported organizations to accomplish exempt purposes	**1**	
2 Amounts paid to perform activity that directly furthers exempt purposes of supported organizations, in excess of income from activity	**2**	
3 Administrative expenses paid to accomplish exempt purposes of supported organizations	**3**	
4 Amounts paid to acquire exempt-use assets	**4**	
5 Qualified set-aside amounts (prior IRS approval required - *provide details in* **Part VI**)	**5**	
6 **Total annual distributions.** Add lines 1 through 5.	**6**	
7 Distributions to attentive supported organizations to which the organization is responsive (*provide details in* **Part VI**). See instructions.	**7**	
8 Distributable amount for 2025 from Section C, line 6	**8**	
9 Line 7 amount divided by line 8 amount	**9**	

Section E - Distribution Allocations (see instructions)	**(i) Excess Distributions**	**(ii) Underdistributions Pre-2025**	**(iii) Distributable Amount for 2025**
1 Distributable amount for 2025 from Section C, line 6			
2 Underdistributions, if any, for years prior to 2025 (reasonable cause required - *explain in* **Part VI**). See instructions.			
3 Excess distributions carryover, if any, to 2025			
a From 2020			
b From 2021			
c From 2022			
d From 2023			
e From 2024			
f **Total** of lines 3a through 3e			
g Applied to under distributions of prior years			
h Applied to 2025 distributable amount			
i Carryover from 2020 not applied (see instructions)			
j Remainder. Subtract lines 3g, 3h, and 3i from line 3f.			
4 Distributions for 2025 from Section D, line 6: $			
a Applied to underdistributions of prior years			
b Applied to 2025 distributable amount			
c Remainder. Subtract lines 4a and 4b from line 4.			
5 Remaining underdistributions for years prior to 2025, if any. Subtract lines 3g and 4a from line 2. For result greater than zero, *explain in* **Part VI.** See instructions.			
6 Remaining underdistributions for 2025. Subtract lines 3h and 4b from line 1. For result greater than zero, *explain in* **Part VI**. See instructions.			
7 **Excess distributions carryover to 2026.** Add lines 3j and 4c.			
8 Breakdown of line 7:			
a Excess from 2021			
b Excess from 2022			
c Excess from 2023			
d Excess from 2024			
e Excess from 2025			

Part VI **Supplemental Information.** Provide the explanations required by Part II, line 10; Part II, line 17a or 17b; Part III, line 12; Part IV, Section A, lines 1, 2, 3b, 3c, 4b, 4c, 5a, 6, 9a, 9b, 9c, 11a, 11b, and 11c; Part IV, Section B, lines 1 and 2; Part IV, Section C, line 1; Part IV, Section D, lines 2 and 3; Part IV, Section E, lines 1c, 2a, 2b, 3a, 3b, and 3c; Part V, line 1; Part V, Section B, line 1e; Part V, Section D, lines 5 and 7; and Part V, Section E, lines 2, 5, and 6. Also complete this part for any additional information. (See instructions.)

Schedule A, Part II, Line 10, Explanation for Other Income:

Joint Israel & Brookdale Income
2021 Amount: $ 718,302.
2022 Amount: $ 580,313.
2023 Amount: $ 623,824.
2024 Amount: $ 1,053,964.
2025 Amount: $ 1,141,122.

Elderly Apartment Management Income
2021 Amount: $ 74,862.
2022 Amount: $ 0.
2023 Amount: $ 0.
2024 Amount: $ 0.
2025 Amount: $ 0.

Other Income
2021 Amount: $ 1,892,377.
2022 Amount: $ 460,264.
2023 Amount: $ 920,074.
2024 Amount: $ 941,148.
2025 Amount: $ 716,902.

Fundraising Events Gross Income
2021 Amount: $ 0.
2022 Amount: $ 0.
2023 Amount: $ 0.
2024 Amount: $ 56,756.
2025 Amount: $ 86,423.

UBI Tax Refund
2021 Amount: $ 0.
2022 Amount: $ 0.
2023 Amount: $ 70.
2024 Amount: $ 0.
2025 Amount: $ 0.

SCHEDULE C
(Form 990)

Department of the Treasury
Internal Revenue Service

Political Campaign and Lobbying Activities

For Organizations Exempt From Income Tax Under Section 501(c) and Section 527

Complete if the organization is described below. Attach to Form 990 or Form 990-EZ.
Go to www.irs.gov/Form990 for instructions and the latest information.

OMB No. 1545-0047

2025

Open to Public Inspection

If the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 3, or Form 990-EZ, Part V, line 46 (Political Campaign Activities), then:

- Section 501(c)(3) organizations: Complete Parts I-A and I-B. Do not complete Part I-C.
- Section 501(c) (other than section 501(c)(3)) organizations: Complete Parts I-A and I-C below. Do not complete Part I-B.
- Section 527 organizations: Complete Part I-A only.

If the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 4, or Form 990-EZ, Part VI, line 47 (Lobbying Activities), then:

- Section 501(c)(3) organizations that have filed Form 5768 (election under section 501(h)): Complete Part II-A. Do not complete Part II-B.
- Section 501(c)(3) organizations that have NOT filed Form 5768 (election under section 501(h)): Complete Part II-B. Do not complete Part II-A.

If the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 5 (Proxy Tax) (see separate instructions), or Form 990-EZ, Part V, line 35c (Proxy Tax) (see separate instructions), then:

- Section 501(c)(4), (5), or (6) organizations: Complete Part III.

Name of organization	Employer identification number (EIN)
The American Jewish Joint Distribution Committee Inc.	13-1656634

Part I-A Complete if the organization is exempt under section 501(c) or is a section 527 organization.

1 Provide a description of the organization's direct and indirect political campaign activities in Part IV.
2 Political campaign activity expenditures ..... $
3 Volunteer hours for political campaign activities .....

Part I-B Complete if the organization is exempt under section 501(c)(3).

1 Enter the amount of any excise tax incurred by the organization under section 4955 ..... $
2 Enter the amount of any excise tax incurred by organization managers under section 4955 ..... $
3 If the organization incurred a section 4955 tax, did it file Form 4720 for this year? ..... ☐ Yes ☐ No
4a Was a correction made? ..... ☐ Yes ☐ No
b If "Yes," describe in Part IV.

Part I-C Complete if the organization is exempt under section 501(c), except section 501(c)(3).

1 Enter the amount directly expended by the filing organization for section 527 exempt function activities ..... $
2 Enter the amount of the filing organization's funds contributed to other organizations for section 527 exempt function activities ..... $
3 Total exempt function expenditures. Add lines 1 and 2. Enter here and on Form 1120-POL, line 17b ..... $
4 Did the filing organization file **Form 1120-POL** for this year? ..... ☐ Yes ☐ No
5 Enter the names, addresses, and EINs of all section 527 political organizations to which the filing organization made payments. For each organization listed, enter the amount paid from the filing organization's funds. Also enter the amount of political contributions received that were promptly and directly delivered to a separate political organization, such as a separate segregated fund or a political action committee (PAC). If additional space is needed, provide information in Part IV.

(a) Name	**(b)** Address	**(c)** EIN	**(d)** Amount paid from filing organization's funds. If none, enter -0-.	**(e)** Amount of political contributions received and promptly and directly delivered to a separate political organization. If none, enter -0-.

Part II-A **Complete if the organization is exempt under section 501(c)(3) and filed Form 5768 (election under section 501(h)).**

A Check ☐ if the filing organization belongs to an affiliated group (and list in Part IV each affiliated group member's name, address, EIN, expenses, and share of excess lobbying expenditures).

B Check ☐ if the filing organization checked box A and "limited control" provisions apply.

Limits on Lobbying Expenditures (The term "expenditures" means amounts paid or incurred.)	(a) Filing organization's totals	(b) Affiliated group totals
1a Total lobbying expenditures to influence public opinion (grassroots lobbying)		
b Total lobbying expenditures to influence a legislative body (direct lobbying)		
c Total lobbying expenditures (add lines 1a and 1b)		
d Other exempt purpose expenditures		
e Total exempt purpose expenditures (add lines 1c and 1d)		
f Lobbying nontaxable amount. Enter the amount from the following table in both columns.		
g Grassroots nontaxable amount (enter 25% of line 1f)		
h Subtract line 1g from line 1a. If zero or less, enter -0-		
i Subtract line 1f from line 1c. If zero or less, enter -0-		

IF the amount on line 1e, column (a) or (b), is:	THEN the lobbying nontaxable amount is:
not over $500,000	20% of the amount on line 1e.
over $500,000 but not over $1,000,000	$100,000 plus 15% of the excess over $500,000.
over $1,000,000 but not over $1,500,000	$175,000 plus 10% of the excess over $1,000,000.
over $1,500,000 but not over $17,000,000	$225,000 plus 5% of the excess over $1,500,000.
over $17,000,000	$1,000,000.

j If there is an amount other than zero on either line 1h or line 1i, did the organization file Form 4720 reporting section 4911 tax for this year? ☐ Yes ☐ No

4-Year Averaging Period Under Section 501(h)

(Some organizations that made a section 501(h) election do not have to complete all of the five columns below. See the separate instructions for lines 2a through 2f.)

Lobbying Expenditures During 4-Year Averaging Period

Calendar year (or fiscal year beginning in)	(a) 2022	(b) 2023	(c) 2024	(d) 2025	(e) Total
2a Lobbying nontaxable amount					
b Lobbying ceiling amount (150% of line 2a, column(e))					
c Total lobbying expenditures					
d Grassroots nontaxable amount					
e Grassroots ceiling amount (150% of line 2d, column (e))					
f Grassroots lobbying expenditures					

Part II-B **Complete if the organization is exempt under section 501(c)(3) and has NOT filed Form 5768 (election under section 501(h)).**

For each "Yes" response on lines 1a through 1i below, provide in Part IV a detailed description of the lobbying activity.	(a) Yes	(a) No	(b) Amount
1 During the year, did the filing organization attempt to influence foreign, national, state, or local legislation, including any attempt to influence public opinion on a legislative matter or referendum, through the use of:			
a Volunteers?		X	
b Paid staff or management (include compensation in expenses reported on lines 1c through 1i)?		X	
c Media advertisements?		X	
d Mailings to members, legislators, or the public?		X	
e Publications, or published or broadcast statements?		X	
f Grants to other organizations for lobbying purposes?		X	
g Direct contact with legislators, their staffs, government officials, or a legislative body?		X	
h Rallies, demonstrations, seminars, conventions, speeches, lectures, or any similar means?		X	
i Other activities?	X		25,880.
j Total. Add lines 1c through 1i			25,880.
2a Did the activities in line 1 cause the organization to not be described in section 501(c)(3)?		X	
b If "Yes," enter the amount of any tax incurred under section 4912			
c If "Yes," enter the amount of any tax incurred by organization managers under section 4912			
d If the filing organization incurred a section 4912 tax, did it file Form 4720 for this year?			

Part III-A **Complete if the organization is exempt under section 501(c)(4), section 501(c)(5), or section 501(c)(6).**

		Yes	No
1 Were substantially all (90% or more) dues received nondeductible by members?	1		
2 Did the organization make only in-house lobbying expenditures of $2,000 or less?	2		
3 Did the organization agree to carry over lobbying and political campaign activity expenditures from the prior year?	3		

Part III-B **Complete if the organization is exempt under section 501(c)(4), section 501(c)(5), or section 501(c)(6) and if either (a) BOTH Part III-A, lines 1 and 2, are answered "No;" OR (b) Part III-A, line 3, is answered "Yes."**

1 Dues, assessments, and similar amounts from members	1	
2 Section 162(e) nondeductible lobbying and political expenditures **(do not include amounts of political expenses for which the section 527(f) tax was paid):**		
a Current year	2a	
b Carryover from last year	2b	
c Total	2c	
3 Aggregate amount reported in section 6033(e)(1)(A) notices of nondeductible section 162(e) dues	3	
4 If notices were sent and the amount on line 2c exceeds the amount on line 3, what portion of the excess does the organization agree to carryover to the reasonable estimate of nondeductible lobbying and political expenditures next year?	4	
5 Taxable amount of lobbying and political expenditures. See instructions	5	

Part IV **Supplemental Information**

Provide the descriptions required for Part I-A, line 1; Part I-B, line 4; Part I-C, line 5; Part II-A (affiliated group list); Part II-A, lines 1 and 2 (see instructions); and Part II-B, line 1. Also, complete this part for any additional information.

Part II-B, Line 1, Lobbying Activities:
The organization pays annual membership dues to the following organizations:
1) World Jewish Restitution Organization
2) Conference of Presidents of Major Jewish Organizations.

The amount of dues related to support of lobbying activities was $25,880. Lobbying activities included efforts toward formulation, modification, and adoption of various federal policies.

SCHEDULE D (Form 990)
(Rev. December 2024)
Department of the Treasury
Internal Revenue Service

Supplemental Financial Statements

Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11a, 11b, 11c, 11d, 11e, 11f, 12a, or 12b.
Attach to Form 990.
Go to www.irs.gov/Form990 for instructions and the latest information.

OMB No. 1545-0047

Open to Public Inspection

Name of the organization The American Jewish Joint Distribution Committee Inc.

Employer identification number 13-1656634

Part I Organizations Maintaining Donor Advised Funds or Other Similar Funds or Accounts.

Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 6.

		(a) Donor advised funds	(b) Funds and other accounts
1	Total number at end of year	3	
2	Aggregate value of contributions to (during year)	31,449.	
3	Aggregate value of grants from (during year)	175,300.	
4	Aggregate value at end of year	1,017,015.	

5 Did the organization inform all donors and donor advisors in writing that the assets held in donor advised funds are the organization's property, subject to the organization's exclusive legal control? [X] Yes [ ] No

6 Did the organization inform all grantees, donors, and donor advisors in writing that grant funds can be used only for charitable purposes and not for the benefit of the donor or donor advisor, or for any other purpose conferring impermissible private benefit? [X] Yes [ ] No

Part II Conservation Easements.

Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 7.

1 Purpose(s) of conservation easements held by the organization (check all that apply).

- [ ] Preservation of land for public use (for example, recreation or education)
- [ ] Preservation of a historically important land area
- [ ] Protection of natural habitat
- [ ] Preservation of a certified historic structure
- [ ] Preservation of open space

2 Complete lines 2a through 2d if the organization held a qualified conservation contribution in the form of a conservation easement on the last day of the tax year.

		Held at the End of the Tax Year
a	Total number of conservation easements 2a	
b	Total acreage restricted by conservation easements 2b	
c	Number of conservation easements on a certified historic structure included on line 2a 2c	
d	Number of conservation easements included on line 2c acquired after July 25, 2006, and not on a historic structure listed in the National Register 2d	

3 Number of conservation easements modified, transferred, released, extinguished, or terminated by the organization during the tax year _____

4 Number of states where property subject to conservation easement is located _____

5 Does the organization have a written policy regarding the periodic monitoring, inspection, handling of violations, and enforcement of the conservation easements it holds? [ ] Yes [ ] No

6 Staff and volunteer hours devoted to monitoring, inspecting, handling of violations, and enforcing conservation easements during the year _____

7 Amount of expenses incurred in monitoring, inspecting, handling of violations, and enforcing conservation easements during the year _____

8 Does each conservation easement reported on line 2d above satisfy the requirements of section 170(h)(4)(B)(i) and section 170(h)(4)(B)(ii)? [ ] Yes [ ] No

9 In Part XIII, describe how the organization reports conservation easements in its revenue and expense statement and balance sheet, and include, if applicable, the text of the footnote to the organization's financial statements that describes the organization's accounting for conservation easements.

Part III Organizations Maintaining Collections of Art, Historical Treasures, or Other Similar Assets.

Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 8.

1a If the organization elected, as permitted under FASB ASC 958, not to report in its revenue statement and balance sheet works of art, historical treasures, or other similar assets held for public exhibition, education, or research in furtherance of public service, provide in Part XIII the text of the footnote to its financial statements that describes these items.

b If the organization elected, as permitted under FASB ASC 958, to report in its revenue statement and balance sheet works of art, historical treasures, or other similar assets held for public exhibition, education, or research in furtherance of public service, provide the following amounts relating to these items.

(i) Revenue included on Form 990, Part VIII, line 1 $ _____

(ii) Assets included in Form 990, Part X $ _____

2 If the organization received or held works of art, historical treasures, or other similar assets for financial gain, provide the following amounts required to be reported under FASB ASC 958 relating to these items:

a Revenue included on Form 990, Part VIII, line 1 $ _____

b Assets included in Form 990, Part X $ _____

Part III Organizations Maintaining Collections of Art, Historical Treasures, or Other Similar Assets *(continued)*

3 Using the organization's acquisition, accession, and other records, check any of the following that make significant use of its collection items (check all that apply).

a [X] Public exhibition
b [X] Scholarly research
c [X] Preservation for future generations
d [X] Loan or exchange program
e [ ] Other

4 Provide a description of the organization's collections and explain how they further the organization's exempt purpose in Part XIII.

5 During the year, did the organization solicit or receive donations of art, historical treasures, or other similar assets to be sold to raise funds rather than to be maintained as part of the organization's collection? [ ] Yes [X] No

Part IV Escrow and Custodial Arrangements Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 9, or reported an amount on Form 990, Part X, line 21.

1a Is the organization an agent, trustee, custodian, or other intermediary for contributions or other assets not included on Form 990, Part X? [ ] Yes [ ] No

b If "Yes," explain the arrangement in Part XIII and complete the following table:

		Amount
c Beginning balance	1c	
d Additions during the year	1d	
e Distributions during the year	1e	
f Ending balance	1f	

2a Did the organization include an amount on Form 990, Part X, line 21, for escrow or custodial account liability? [ ] Yes [ ] No

b If "Yes," explain the arrangement in Part XIII. Check here if the explanation has been provided in Part XIII [ ]

Part V Endowment Funds Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 10.

	(a) Current year	(b) Prior year	(c) Two years back	(d) Three years back	(e) Four years back
1a Beginning of year balance	226,345,097.	207,814,156.	179,966,655.	193,723,709.	162,060,989.
b Contributions	26,803,991.	10,260,627.	13,797,395.	12,042,871.	24,003,152.
c Net investment earnings, gains, and losses	27,359,037.	16,062,693.	19,165,139.	-18,998,897.	18,171,197.
d Grants or scholarships					
e Other expenditures for facilities and programs	7,028,072.	7,792,379.	5,115,033.	6,801,028.	10,511,629.
f Administrative expenses					
g End of year balance	273,480,053.	226,345,097.	207,814,156.	179,966,655.	193,723,709.

2 Provide the estimated percentage of the current year end balance (line 1g, column (a)) held as:

a Board designated or quasi-endowment 48.8990 %
b Permanent endowment 34.0510 %
c Term endowment 17.0500 %

The percentages on lines 2a, 2b, and 2c should equal 100%.

3a Are there endowment funds not in the possession of the organization that are held and administered for the organization by:

	Yes	No
(i) Unrelated organizations? 3a(i)		X
(ii) Related organizations? 3a(ii)		X
b If "Yes" on line 3a(ii), are the related organizations listed as required on Schedule R? 3b		

4 Describe in Part XIII the intended uses of the organization's endowment funds.

Part VI Land, Buildings, and Equipment

Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 11a. See Form 990, Part X, line 10.

Description of property	(a) Cost or other basis (investment)	(b) Cost or other basis (other)	(c) Accumulated depreciation	(d) Book value
1a Land		600,000.		600,000.
b Buildings		42,005,104.	11,754,555.	30,250,549.
c Leasehold improvements		4,171,488.	3,210,513.	960,975.
d Equipment		8,824,337.	5,935,718.	2,888,619.
e Other		1,610,364.	802,307.	808,057.
Total. Add lines 1a through 1e. *(Column (d) must equal Form 990, Part X, line 10c, column (B))*				35,508,200.

Part VII Investments - Other Securities

Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 11b. See Form 990, Part X, line 12.

(a) Description of security or category (including name of security)	(b) Book value	(c) Method of valuation: Cost or end-of-year market value
(1) Financial derivatives		
(2) Closely held equity interests		
(3) Other		
(A) Alternative investments	170,158,792.	End-of-Year Market Value
(B)		
(C)		
(D)		
(E)		
(F)		
(G)		
(H)		
Total. (Col. (b) must equal Form 990, Part X, line 12, col. (B))	170,158,792.	

Part VIII Investments - Program Related.

Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 11c. See Form 990, Part X, line 13.

(a) Description of investment	(b) Book value	(c) Method of valuation: Cost or end-of-year market value
(1)		
(2)		
(3)		
(4)		
(5)		
(6)		
(7)		
(8)		
(9)		
Total. (Col. (b) must equal Form 990, Part X, line 13, col. (B))		

Part IX Other Assets

Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 11d. See Form 990, Part X, line 15.

(a) Description	(b) Book value
(1)	
(2)	
(3)	
(4)	
(5)	
(6)	
(7)	
(8)	
(9)	
Total. *(Column (b) must equal Form 990, Part X, line 15, col. (B))*	

Part X Other Liabilities

Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 11e or 11f. See Form 990, Part X, line 25.

1. (a) Description of liability	(b) Book value
(1) Federal income taxes	
(2) Accrued salaries and benefits	22,806,650.
(3) Due to related parties	13,384,757.
(4) Annuity obligations	790,752.
(5) Lease liability	24,713,027.
(6)	
(7)	
(8)	
(9)	
Total. *(Column (b) must equal Form 990, Part X, line 25, col. (B))*	61,695,186.

2. Liability for uncertain tax positions. In Part XIII, provide the text of the footnote to the organization's financial statements that reports the organization's liability for uncertain tax positions under FASB ASC 740. Check here if the text of the footnote has been provided in Part XIII ... X

Part XI Reconciliation of Revenue per Audited Financial Statements With Revenue per Return

Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 12a.

1	Total revenue, gains, and other support per audited financial statements			1	
2	Amounts included on line 1 but not on Form 990, Part VIII, line 12:				
a	Net unrealized gains (losses) on investments	2a			
b	Donated services and use of facilities	2b			
c	Recoveries of prior year grants	2c			
d	Other (Describe in Part XIII.)	2d			
e	Add lines 2a through 2d			2e	
3	Subtract line 2e from line 1			3	
4	Amounts included on Form 990, Part VIII, line 12, but not on line 1:				
a	Investment expenses not included on Form 990, Part VIII, line 7b	4a			
b	Other (Describe in Part XIII.)	4b			
c	Add lines 4a and 4b			4c	
5	Total revenue. Add lines **3** and **4c.** *(This must equal Form 990, Part I, line 12.)*			5	

Part XII Reconciliation of Expenses per Audited Financial Statements With Expenses per Return

Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 12a.

1	Total expenses and losses per audited financial statements			1	
2	Amounts included on line 1 but not on Form 990, Part IX, line 25:				
a	Donated services and use of facilities	2a			
b	Prior year adjustments	2b			
c	Other losses	2c			
d	Other (Describe in Part XIII.)	2d			
e	Add lines 2a through 2d			2e	
3	Subtract line 2e from line 1			3	
4	Amounts included on Form 990, Part IX, line 25, but not on line 1:				
a	Investment expenses not included on Form 990, Part VIII, line 7b	4a			
b	Other (Describe in Part XIII.)	4b			
c	Add lines 4a and 4b			4c	
5	Total expenses. Add lines **3** and **4c.** *(This must equal Form 990, Part I, line 18.)*			5	

Part XIII Supplemental Information

Provide the descriptions required for Part II, lines 3, 5, and 9; Part III, lines 1a and 4; Part IV, lines 1b and 2b; Part V, line 4; Part X, line 2; Part XI, lines 2d and 4b; and Part XII, lines 2d and 4b. Also complete this part to provide any additional information.

Part III, line 4:
JDC's "Archives" collections include photographs, film, books, manuscripts, historic memorabilia, and other similar objects. These collections are maintained to preserve for future generations a chronicle of JDC's global impact.

Part V, line 4:
Intended use of organization's endowment funds:
Educational and welfare services, building communities, research, aid to the elderly, and other general purposes of JDC.

Part X, Line 2:
FIN 48 (ASC 740) Footnote:
JDC is exempt from federal income tax under IRC section 501(c)(3), though it is subject to tax on income unrelated to its exempt purpose, unless that income is otherwise excluded by the Code. JDC is, likewise, exempt from income tax under comparable state statutes. JDC does derive revenue from an unrelated trade or business through its partnership investments.

JDC follows guidance that clarifies the accounting for uncertainty in tax positions taken or expected to be taken in a tax return, including issues relating to financial statement recognition and measurement. This guidance provides that the tax effects from an uncertain tax position can only be recognized in the financial statements if the position is more-likely-than-not to be sustained if the position were to be challenged

Part XIII Supplemental Information *(continued)*

by a taxing authority. The assessment of the tax position is based solely on the technical merits of the position, without regard to the likelihood that the tax position may be challenged.

JDC has processes presently in place to ensure the maintenance of its tax-exempt status; to identify and report unrelated income; to determine its filing and tax obligations in jurisdictions for which it has nexus; and to identify and evaluate other matters that may be considered tax positions. JDC has determined that there are no material uncertain tax positions that require recognition or disclosure in the financial statements as of December 31, 2025.

SCHEDULE F (Form 990)
(Rev. December 2024)
Department of the Treasury
Internal Revenue Service

Statement of Activities Outside the United States

Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 14b, 15, or 16.
Attach to Form 990.
Go to *www.irs.gov/Form990* for instructions and the latest information.

OMB No. 1545-0047

Open to Public Inspection

Name of the organization
The American Jewish Joint Distribution Committee Inc.

Employer identification number
13-1656634

Part I General Information on Activities Outside the United States. Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 14b.

1 **For grantmakers.** Does the organization maintain records to substantiate the amount of its grants and other assistance, the grantees' eligibility for the grants or assistance, and the selection criteria used to award the grants or assistance? ..... [X] **Yes** [ ] **No**

2 **For grantmakers.** Describe in Part V the organization's procedures for monitoring the use of its grants and other assistance outside the United States.

3 Activities per Region. (The following Part I, line 3 table can be duplicated if additional space is needed.)

(a) Region	**(b)** Number of offices in the region	**(c)** Number of employees, agents, and independent contractors in the region	**(d)** Activities conducted in the region (by type) (such as, fundraising, program services, investments, grants to recipients located in the region)	**(e)** If activity listed in (d) is a program service, describe specific type of service(s) in the region	**(f)** Total expenditures for and investments in the region
Central America and the Caribbean - Antigua & Barbuda, Aruba, Bahamas,	0	0	grantmaking	grants to affiliates	135,158.
Russia and Neighboring States - Armenia, Azerbijan, Belarus,	14	166	grantmaking	grants to affiliates	176,934,917.
Europe (Including Iceland & Greenland) - Albania, Andorra, Austria, Belgium	7	44	grantmaking	grants to affiliates	4,568,001.
South America - Argentina, Bolivia, Brazil, Chile, Columbia, Ecuador,	1	12	grantmaking	grants to affiliates	3,206,016.
South Asia - Afghanistan, Bangladesh, Bhutan, India, Maldives,	1	4	grantmaking	grants to affiliates	173,350.
Middle East and North Africa - Algeria, Bahrain, Djibouti, Egypt,	3	608	grantmaking	grants to affiliates	60,587,681.
Sub-Saharan Africa - Angola, Benin, Botswana, Burkina Faso,	1	18	grantmaking	grants to affiliates	1,357,231.
Central America and the Caribbean - Antigua & Barbuda, Aruba, Bahamas,	0	0	investments		167,252,435.
3 a Subtotal	27	852			414,214,789.
b Total from continuation sheets to Part I	1	3			1,762,259.
c Totals (add lines 3a and 3b)	28	855			415,977,048.

For Paperwork Reduction Act Notice, see the Instructions for Form 990. **Schedule F (Form 990) (Rev. 12-2024)**

LHA 532071 04-01-25

Part I Continuation of Activities per Region. (Schedule F (Form 990), Part I, line 3)

(a) Region	(b) Number of offices in the region	(c) Number of employees or agents in region	(d) Activities conducted in region (by type) (i.e., fundraising, program services, grants to recipients located in the region)	(e) If activity listed in (d) is a program service, describe specific type of service(s) in region	(f) Total expenditures for region
East Asia and the Pacific - Australia, Brunei, Burma, Cambodia,	1	3	grantmaking	grants to affiliates	87,150.
Middle East and North Africa - Algeria, Bahrain, Djibouti, Egypt,	0	0	grantmaking	scholarships	1,675,109.
Totals ▶	1	3			1,762,259.

Part II **Grants and Other Assistance to Organizations or Entities Outside the United States.** Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 15, for any recipient who received more than $5,000. Part II can be duplicated if additional space is needed.

1 (a) Name of organization	(b) IRS code section and EIN (if applicable)	(c) Region	(d) Purpose of grant	(e) Amount of cash grant	(f) Manner of cash disbursement	(g) Amount of noncash assistance	(h) Description of noncash assistance	(i) Method of valuation (book, FMV, appraisal, other)
		Russia and Neighboring States - Armenia, Azerbijan,	saving Jewish lives	########	wire	0.		
		Russia and Neighboring States - Armenia, Azerbijan,	building Jewish life	6838202.	wire	0.		
		Middle East and North Africa - Algeria, Bahrain, Djibouti, Egypt,	saving Jewish lives	708,379.	wire	0.		
		Middle East and North Africa - Algeria, Bahrain, Djibouti, Egypt,	multifunctional	1984797.	wire	0.		
		Europe (Including Iceland & Greenland) - Albania, Andorra,	saving Jewish lives	1398459.	wire	0.		
		Europe (Including Iceland & Greenland) - Albania, Andorra,	building Jewish life	2782033.	wire	0.		
		Europe (Including Iceland & Greenland) - Albania, Andorra,	multifunctional	387,509.	wire	0.		
		Central America and the Caribbean - Antigua & Barbuda, Aruba,	saving Jewish lives	49,098.	wire	0.		

2 Enter total number of recipient organizations listed above that are recognized as charities by the foreign country, recognized as a tax exempt 501(c)(3) organization by the IRS, or for which the grantee or counsel has provided a section 501(c)(3) equivalency letter 470

3 Enter total number of other organizations or entities 89

Part II **Continuation of Grants and Other Assistance to Organizations or Entities Outside the United States.** (Schedule F (Form 990), Part II, line 1)

1 (a) Name of organization	(b) IRS code section and EIN (if applicable)	(c) Region	(d) Purpose of grant	(e) Amount of cash grant	(f) Manner of cash disbursement	(g) Amount of non-cash assistance	(h) Description of non-cash assistance	(i) Method of valuation (book, FMV, appraisal, other)
		Central America and the Caribbean - Antigua & Barbuda, Aruba,	building Jewish life	9,348.	wire	0.		
		South America - Argentina, Bolivia, Brazil, Chile, Columbia,	saving Jewish lives	1675988.	wire	0.		
		South America - Argentina, Bolivia, Brazil, Chile, Columbia,	building Jewish life	553,074.	wire	0.		
		South America - Argentina, Bolivia, Brazil, Chile, Columbia,	multifunctional	976,954.	wire	0.		
		South Asia - Afghanistan, Bangladesh, Bhutan, India,	saving Jewish lives	82,419.	wire	0.		
		South Asia - Afghanistan, Bangladesh, Bhutan, India,	multifunctional	16,240.	wire	0.		
		Middle East and North Africa - Algeria, Bahrain, Djibouti, Egypt,	innovative social services in Israel	57565295	wire	0.		
		Middle East and North Africa - Algeria, Bahrain, Djibouti, Egypt,	building Jewish life	329,211.	wire	0.		
		Sub-Saharan Africa - Angola, Benin, Botswana, Burkina Faso,	saving Jewish lives	424,925.	wire	0.		

Part II **Continuation of Grants and Other Assistance to Organizations or Entities Outside the United States.** (Schedule F (Form 990), Part II, line 1)

1 (a) Name of organization	(b) IRS code section and EIN (if applicable)	(c) Region	(d) Purpose of grant	(e) Amount of cash grant	(f) Manner of cash disbursement	(g) Amount of non-cash assistance	(h) Description of non-cash assistance	(i) Method of valuation (book, FMV, appraisal, other)
		Sub-Saharan Africa - Angola, Benin, Botswana, Burkina Faso,	multifunctional	874,593.	wire	0.		
		Russia and Neighboring States - Armenia, Azerbijan,	multifunctional	17,886.	wire	0.		
		Central America and the Caribbean - Antigua & Barbuda, Aruba,	multifunctional	76,712.	wire and cash	0.		
		South Asia - Afghanistan, Bangladesh, Bhutan, India,	building Jewish life	74,690.	wire	0.		
		Sub-Saharan Africa - Angola, Benin, Botswana, Burkina Faso,	building Jewish life	57,713.	wire	0.		
		East Asia and the Pacific	saving Jewish lives	28,285.	wire	0.		
		East Asia and the Pacific	multifunctional	55,024.	wire	0.		
		Middle East and North Africa	scholarships	750,029.	wire	0.		

Part III **Grants and Other Assistance to Individuals Outside the United States.** Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 16.
Part III can be duplicated if additional space is needed.

(a) Type of grant or assistance	(b) Region	(c) Number of recipients	(d) Amount of cash grant	(e) Manner of cash disbursement	(f) Amount of noncash assistance	(g) Description of noncash assistance	(h) Method of valuation (book, FMV, appraisal, other)
Tevet employment training scholarships	Middle East and North Africa	68	664,273.	wire/check	0.		
Educational scholarships	Middle East and North Africa	82	260,807.	wire/check	0.		

Part IV Foreign Forms

1	Was the organization a U.S. transferor of property to a foreign corporation during the tax year? *If "Yes," the organization may be required to file Form 926, Return by a U.S. Transferor of Property to a Foreign Corporation (see the Instructions for Form 926)*	[X] Yes	[ ] No
2	Did the organization have an interest in a foreign trust during the tax year? *If "Yes," the organization may be required to separately file Form 3520, Annual Return To Report Transactions With Foreign Trusts and Receipt of Certain Foreign Gifts, and/or Form 3520-A, Annual Information Return of Foreign Trust With a U.S. Owner (see the Instructions for Forms 3520 and 3520-A; don't file with Form 990)*	[X] Yes	[ ] No
3	Did the organization have an ownership interest in a foreign corporation during the tax year? *If "Yes," the organization may be required to file Form 5471, Information Return of U.S. Persons With Respect to Certain Foreign Corporations (see the Instructions for Form 5471)*	[X] Yes	[ ] No
4	Was the organization a direct or indirect shareholder of a passive foreign investment company or a qualified electing fund during the tax year? *If "Yes," the organization may be required to file Form 8621, Information Return by a Shareholder of a Passive Foreign Investment Company or Qualified Electing Fund (see the Instructions for Form 8621)*	[X] Yes	[ ] No
5	Did the organization have an ownership interest in a foreign partnership during the tax year? *If "Yes," the organization may be required to file Form 8865, Return of U.S. Persons With Respect to Certain Foreign Partnerships (see the Instructions for Form 8865)*	[X] Yes	[ ] No
6	Did the organization have any operations in or related to any boycotting countries during the tax year? *If "Yes," the organization may be required to separately file Form 5713, International Boycott Report (see the Instructions for Form 5713; don't file with Form 990)*	[ ] Yes	[X] No

Part V **Supplemental Information**

Provide the information required by Part I, line 2 (monitoring of funds); Part I, line 3, column (f) (accounting method; amounts of investments vs. expenditures per region); Part II, line 1 (accounting method); Part III (accounting method); and Part III, column (c) (estimated number of recipients), as applicable. Also complete this part to provide any additional information. See instructions.

Part I, Line 2:
JDC staff assigned to overseas offices are primarily responsible for monitoring grants to local overseas entities. Staff first verify that the organization is a registered eligible non-profit organization. Staff make periodic site visits to check on the status of various projects. In various countries JDC utilizes the services of independent audit firms to verify actual expenditures. In connection with certain funds received from the Claims Conference as well as governments and others participating in various Nazi persecuted and Holocaust survivor-related programs, there are audits performed in the former Soviet Union regions, Baltics and Central and Eastern Europe by the Claims Conference itself, Grant Thornton LLP, and other independent audit firms.

Internal audit functions are also used to verify grant payments. JDC/FSU headquarters are located in Jerusalem, Israel. The FSU division has its own extensive network of internal auditors in the field headed by a chief internal auditor. In addition, KPMG LLP conducts audits of JDC/Israel's programs, and JDC headquarters in New York contracts with KPMG to conduct internal audits of JDC and its overseas offices.

Schedule F, Part II
Grants and other assistance to foreign organizations:
Due to the large volume of grants, the grants reported are summarized by region and purpose of grant. Detailed grant recipient information is available and maintained by JDC's overseas offices.

Schedule F, Part IV
The organization invests in various limited partnerships that may have interests in foreign partnerships or corporations. Although the organization has checked yes to various questions on part IV, the organization is only required to file the forms referenced if it met the required filing thresholds. To the extent the organization files any of these forms, they have been attached to the Form 990-T.

SCHEDULE G (Form 990)

(Rev. December 2024)

Department of the Treasury
Internal Revenue Service

Supplemental Information Regarding Fundraising or Gaming Activities

Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 17, 18, or 19, or if the organization entered more than $15,000 on Form 990-EZ, line 6a.

Attach to Form 990 or Form 990-EZ.

Go to www.irs.gov/Form990 for instructions and the latest information.

OMB No. 1545-0047

Open to Public Inspection

Name of the organization: The American Jewish Joint Distribution Committee Inc.

Employer identification number: 13-1656634

Part I Fundraising Activities. Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 17. Form 990-EZ filers are not required to complete this part.

1 Indicate whether the organization raised funds through any of the following activities. Check all that apply.

- **a** [X] Mail solicitations
- **b** [X] Internet and email solicitations
- **c** [ ] Phone solicitations
- **d** [X] In-person solicitations
- **e** [X] Solicitation of nongovernment grants
- **f** [X] Solicitation of government grants
- **g** [X] Special fundraising events

2 a Did the organization have a written or oral agreement with any individual (including officers, directors, trustees, or key employees listed in Form 990, Part VII) or entity in connection with professional fundraising services? [X] **Yes** [ ] **No**

b If "Yes," list the 10 highest paid individuals or entities (fundraisers) pursuant to agreements under which the fundraiser is to be compensated at least $5,000 by the organization.

(i) Name and address of individual or entity (fundraiser)	**(ii)** Activity	**(iii)** Did fundraiser have custody or control of contributions? Yes	No	**(iv)** Gross receipts from activity	**(v)** Amount paid to (or retained by) fundraiser listed in col. **(i)**	**(vi)** Amount paid to (or retained by) organization
PLC Philanthropic Services, LLC - 1485 Sansome St., San	fundraising		X	7,811,158.	160,992.	7,650,166.
Lautman, Maska, Neill & Co - 1730 Rhode Island Ave., NW,	direct mail mailing		X	850,026.	174,000.	676,026.
Alan Gill - Alexander Yannai 7, Tel Aviv, ISRAEL 6238207	fundraising		X	25,360.	67,184.	-41,824.
The Stelter Company - 505 Market St., Ste 300, West Des	planned giving consulting		X	0.	82,351.	-82,351.
Community Counseling Services, LLC - 527 Madison	fundraising consulting		X	0.	37,875.	-37,875.
Total				8,686,544.	522,402.	8,164,142.

3 List all states in which the organization is registered or licensed to solicit contributions or has been notified it is exempt from registration or licensing.

AL,AK,AR,CA,CO,CT,FL,MI,IL,KS,KY,ME,MD,MA,MS,NH,NJ,NM,NY,NC,ND,OH,OK,OR,PA
RI,SC,TN,VA,WA,WV,WI,HI,MN

Part II **Fundraising Events.** Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 18, or reported more than $15,000 of fundraising event contributions and gross income on Form 990-EZ, lines 1 and 6b. List events with gross receipts greater than $5,000.

		(a) Event #1 Sydney Event (event type)	(b) Event #2 (event type)	(c) Other events None (total number)	(d) Total events (add col. (a) through col. (c))
Revenue	1 Gross receipts	203,043.			203,043.
	2 Less: Contributions	116,620.			116,620.
	3 Gross income (line 1 minus line 2)	86,423.			86,423.
Direct Expenses	4 Cash prizes				
	5 Noncash prizes				
	6 Rent/facility costs	10,691.			10,691.
	7 Food and beverages	545.			545.
	8 Entertainment	14,623.			14,623.
	9 Other direct expenses	21,841.			21,841.
	10 Direct expense summary. Add lines 4 through 9 in column (d)				47,700.
	11 Net income summary. Subtract line 10 from line 3, column (d)				38,723.

Part III **Gaming.** Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 19, or reported more than $15,000 on Form 990-EZ, line 6a.

		(a) Bingo	(b) Pull tabs/instant bingo/progressive bingo	(c) Other gaming	(d) Total gaming (add col. (a) through col. (c))
Revenue	1 Gross revenue				
Direct Expenses	2 Cash prizes				
	3 Noncash prizes				
	4 Rent/facility costs				
	5 Other direct expenses				
	6 Volunteer labor	☐ Yes_____ % ☐ No	☐ Yes_____ % ☐ No	☐ Yes_____ % ☐ No	
	7 Direct expense summary. Add lines 2 through 5 in column (d)				
	8 Net gaming income summary. Subtract line 7 from line 1, column (d)				

9 Enter the state(s) in which the organization conducts gaming activities: _____

a Is the organization licensed to conduct gaming activities in each of these states? ☐ Yes ☐ No

b If "No," explain: _____

10a Were any of the organization's gaming licenses revoked, suspended, or terminated during the tax year? ☐ Yes ☐ No

b If "Yes," explain: _____

11 Does the organization conduct gaming activities with nonmembers? ☐ Yes ☐ No

12 Is the organization a grantor, beneficiary or trustee of a trust, or a member of a partnership or other entity formed to administer charitable gaming? ☐ Yes ☐ No

13 Indicate the percentage of gaming activity conducted in:

a The organization's facility 13a %

b An outside facility 13b %

14 Enter the name and address of the person who prepares the organization's gaming/special events books and records:

Name

Address

15a Does the organization have a contract with a third party from whom the organization receives gaming revenue? ☐ Yes ☐ No

b If "Yes," enter the amount of gaming revenue received by the organization $ _____ and the amount of gaming revenue retained by the third party $ _____

c If "Yes," enter the name and address of the third party:

Name

Address

16 Gaming manager information:

Name

Gaming manager compensation $ _____

Description of services provided

☐ Director/officer ☐ Employee ☐ Independent contractor

17 Mandatory distributions:

a Is the organization required under state law to make charitable distributions from the gaming proceeds to retain the state gaming license? ☐ Yes ☐ No

b Enter the amount of distributions required under state law to be distributed to other exempt organizations or spent in the organization's own exempt activities during the tax year $

Part IV Supplemental Information. Provide the explanations required by Part I, line 2b, columns (iii) and (v); and Part III, lines 9, 9b, 10b, 15b, 15c, 16, and 17b, as applicable. Also provide any additional information. See instructions.

Schedule G, Part I, Line 2b, List of Ten Highest Paid Fundraisers:

(i) Name of Fundraiser: PLC Philanthropic Services, LLC
(i) Address of Fundraiser: 1485 Sansome St., San Francisco, CA 94111

(i) Name of Fundraiser: Lautman, Maska, Neill & Co
(i) Address of Fundraiser:
1730 Rhode Island Ave., NW, Ste 301, Washington, DC 20036

(i) Name of Fundraiser: The Stelter Company
(i) Address of Fundraiser:
505 Market St., Ste 300, West Des Moines, IA 50266

(i) Name of Fundraiser: Community Counseling Services, LLC
(i) Address of Fundraiser: 527 Madison Ave., 5th Fl., New York, NY 10022

Part I, Line 2b, Column (v):

Part IV **Supplemental Information** *(continued)*

Payments for professional fundraising services are distinguished from expense payments or reimbursements based on the terms of services included in each fundraiser contract. The terms of services allow for reimbursement of reasonable travel and other expenses incurred in conjunction with fundraising activities. The following expense payments or reimbursements were made to the listed fundraisers:
PLC Philanthropic Services - $2,288;
The Stelter Company - $4,216.

SCHEDULE I (Form 990)
(Rev. December 2024)
Department of the Treasury
Internal Revenue Service

Grants and Other Assistance to Organizations, Governments, and Individuals in the United States

Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 21 or 22.
Attach to Form 990.
Go to www.irs.gov/Form990 for instructions and the latest information.

OMB No. 1545-0047

Open to Public Inspection

Name of the organization: The American Jewish Joint Distribution Committee Inc.

Employer identification number: 13-1656634

Part I General Information on Grants and Assistance

1 Does the organization maintain records to substantiate the amount of the grants or assistance, the grantees' eligibility for the grants or assistance, and the selection criteria used to award the grants or assistance? ..... [X] Yes [ ] No

2 Describe in Part IV the organization's procedures for monitoring the use of grant funds in the United States.

Part II Grants and Other Assistance to Domestic Organizations and Domestic Governments.

Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 21, for any recipient that received more than $5,000. Part II can be duplicated if additional space is needed.

1 (a) Name and address of organization or government	(b) EIN	(c) IRC section (if applicable)	(d) Amount of cash grant	(e) Amount of noncash assistance	(f) Method of valuation (book, FMV, appraisal, other)	(g) Description of noncash assistance	(h) Purpose of grant or assistance
Partners In Health a Nonprofit Corporation - 800 Boylston Street, Suite 300 - Boston, MA 02199	04-3567502	501(c)(3)	5,950.	0.			general
The Arnold P. Gold Foundation 619 East Palisade Ave Englewood Cliffs, NJ 07632	22-3052098	501(c)(3)	30,000.	0.			general
Washington Institute for Near East Policy - 1111 19th St., NW, Suite 500 - Washington, DC 20036	52-1376034	501(c)(3)	10,000.	0.			general
Jewish Federation of Palm Beach County Inc - 1 Harvard Circle, Suite 100 - West Palm Beach, FL 33409	59-0948696	501(c)(3)	52,300.	0.			general
The Shalem Foundation 845 3rd Avenue, 6th FL New York, NY 10022	13-3941865	501(c)(3)	32,500.	0.			general
Hebrew Union College 3101 Clifton Ave. Cincinnati, OH 45220	31-0537067	501(c)(3)	183,500.	0.			general

2 Enter total number of section 501(c)(3) and government organizations listed in the line 1 table ..... 9.

3 Enter total number of other organizations listed in the line 1 table ..... 0.

Part II **Continuation of Grants and Other Assistance to Domestic Organizations and Domestic Governments** (Schedule I (Form 990), Part II.)

(a) Name and address of organization or government	(b) EIN	(c) IRC section if applicable	(d) Amount of cash grant	(e) Amount of noncash assistance	(f) Method of valuation (book, FMV, appraisal, other)	(g) Description of non-cash assistance	(h) Purpose of grant or assistance
Thomas Jefferson University 1101 Market St., Fl. 22 Philadelphia, PA 19141	23-1352651	501(c)(3)	10,500.	0.			general
Hillel: The Foundation of Jewish Campus - 800 Eighth St., NW - Washington, DC 20001	52-1844823	501(c)(3)	25,000.	0.			general
The Society of the Four Arts 100 Four Arts Plaza Palm Beach, FL 33480	59-0454318	501(c)(3)	10,000.	0.			general

Part III **Grants and Other Assistance to Domestic Individuals.** Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 22. Part III can be duplicated if additional space is needed.

(a) Type of grant or assistance	(b) Number of recipients	(c) Amount of cash grant	(d) Amount of non-cash assistance	(e) Method of valuation (book, FMV, appraisal, other)	(f) Description of noncash assistance
Community Rep Micro-Grant	100	43,334.	0.		

Part IV **Supplemental Information.** Provide the information required in Part I, line 2; Part III, column (b); and any other additional information.

Part I, Line 2:
Procedures for monitoring use of grant funds in the U.S.:
JDC staff verify that the organization is a registered eligible non-profit organization or in the process of obtaining such registration. In all instances the grantee must be carrying on activities to accomplish a charitable purpose within the meaning of section 501(c)(3). If JDC subsequently learns that the grantee did not obtain 501(c)(3) status, it will transition the contract to a fiscal sponsorship in order to best monitor the use of the funds.

SCHEDULE J (Form 990)

(Rev. December 2024)

Department of the Treasury
Internal Revenue Service

Compensation Information

For certain Officers, Directors, Trustees, Key Employees, and Highest Compensated Employees
Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 23.
Attach to Form 990.
Go to www.irs.gov/Form990 for instructions and the latest information.

OMB No. 1545-0047

Open to Public Inspection

Name of the organization: The American Jewish Joint Distribution Committee Inc.

Employer identification number: 13-1656634

Part I Questions Regarding Compensation

		Yes	No
1a	Check the appropriate box(es) if the organization provided any of the following to or for a person listed on Form 990, Part VII, Section A, line 1a. Complete Part III to provide any relevant information regarding these items.		
	☐ First-class or charter travel ☐ Housing allowance or residence for personal use		
	☐ Travel for companions ☐ Payments for business use of personal residence		
	☒ Tax indemnification and gross-up payments ☐ Health or social club dues or initiation fees		
	☐ Discretionary spending account ☐ Personal services (such as maid, chauffeur, chef)		
b	If any of the boxes on line 1a are checked, did the organization follow a written policy regarding payment or reimbursement or provision of all of the expenses described above? If "No," complete Part III to explain **1b**	X	
2	Did the organization require substantiation prior to reimbursing or allowing expenses incurred by all directors, trustees, and officers, including the CEO/Executive Director, regarding the items checked on line 1a? **2**	X	
3	Indicate which, if any, of the following the organization used to establish the compensation of the organization's CEO/Executive Director. Check all that apply. Do not check any boxes for methods used by a related organization to establish compensation of the CEO/Executive Director, but explain in Part III.		
	☒ Compensation committee ☐ Written employment contract		
	☒ Independent compensation consultant ☒ Compensation survey or study		
	☒ Form 990 of other organizations ☒ Approval by the board or compensation committee		
4	During the year, did any person listed on Form 990, Part VII, Section A, line 1a, with respect to the filing organization or a related organization:		
a	Receive a severance payment or change-of-control payment? **4a**		X
b	Participate in or receive payment from a supplemental nonqualified retirement plan? **4b**	X	
c	Participate in or receive payment from an equity-based compensation arrangement? **4c**		X
	If "Yes" to any of lines 4a-c, list the persons and provide the applicable amounts for each item in Part III.		
	Only section 501(c)(3), 501(c)(4), and 501(c)(29) organizations must complete lines 5-9.		
5	For persons listed on Form 990, Part VII, Section A, line 1a, did the organization pay or accrue any compensation contingent on the revenues of:		
a	The organization? **5a**		X
b	Any related organization? **5b**		X
	If "Yes" on line 5a or 5b, describe in Part III.		
6	For persons listed on Form 990, Part VII, Section A, line 1a, did the organization pay or accrue any compensation contingent on the net earnings of:		
a	The organization? **6a**		X
b	Any related organization? **6b**		X
	If "Yes" on line 6a or 6b, describe in Part III.		
7	For persons listed on Form 990, Part VII, Section A, line 1a, did the organization provide any nonfixed payments not described on lines 5 and 6? If "Yes," describe in Part III **7**		X
8	Were any amounts reported on Form 990, Part VII, paid or accrued pursuant to a contract that was subject to the initial contract exception described in Regulations section 53.4958-4(a)(3)? If "Yes," describe in Part III **8**		X
9	If "Yes" on line 8, did the organization also follow the rebuttable presumption procedure described in Regulations section 53.4958-6(c)? **9**		

Part II **Officers, Directors, Trustees, Key Employees, and Highest Compensated Employees.** Use duplicate copies if additional space is needed.

For each individual whose compensation must be reported on Schedule J, report compensation from the organization on row (i) and from related organizations, described in the instructions, on row (ii). Do not list any individuals that aren't listed on Form 990, Part VII.

Note: The sum of columns (B)(i)-(iii) for each listed individual must equal the total amount of Form 990, Part VII, Section A, line 1a, applicable column (D) and (E) amounts for that individual.

(A) Name and Title		(B) Breakdown of W-2 and/or 1099-MISC and/or 1099-NEC compensation			(C) Retirement and other deferred compensation	(D) Nontaxable benefits	(E) Total of columns (B)(i)-(D)	(F) Compensation in column (B) reported as deferred on prior Form 990
		(i) Base compensation	(ii) Bonus & incentive compensation	(iii) Other reportable compensation				
(1) Ariel Zwang	(i)	788,909.	0.	105,135.	46,500.	57,836.	998,380.	0.
Chief Executive Officer	(ii)	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.
(2) Pablo Weinsteiner	(i)	523,827.	0.	86,604.	16,463.	57,459.	684,353.	0.
Deputy CEO	(ii)	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.
(3) Ophir Singal	(i)	449,553.	0.	133,560.	17,109.	52,792.	653,014.	0.
Chief Financial Officer	(ii)	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.
(4) David Zackon	(i)	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.
Chief Advancement Officer	(ii)	344,613.	0.	16,105.	48,111.	32,543.	441,372.	0.
(5) Diego Ornique	(i)	0.	0.	20,101.	19,159.	0.	39,260.	0.
Exec. Dir. FSU, Europe, A&	(ii)	380,406.	0.	8,824.	0.	6,710.	395,940.	0.
(6) Rachel Lubert	(i)	366,126.	0.	600.	24,105.	21,303.	412,134.	0.
Gen'l Counsel/Chief Compli	(ii)	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.
(7) Andrea Fram Plotkin	(i)	319,633.	0.	900.	21,830.	57,353.	399,716.	0.
Chief of Staff	(ii)	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.
(8) Stefan Oscar	(i)	0.	0.	0.	19,878.	5,432.	25,310.	0.
Exec. Dir FSU	(ii)	333,441.	0.	273.	0.	0.	333,714.	0.
(9) Hadas Minka-Brand	(i)	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.
Exec. Dir JDC Israel	(ii)	262,544.	0.	18,073.	39,773.	19,924.	340,314.	0.
(10) Asher Ostrin	(i)	0.	0.	330,015.	0.	0.	330,015.	0.
Former Interim CEO	(ii)	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.
(11) Alexandra Shklar	(i)	261,961.	0.	573.	17,611.	49,093.	329,238.	0.
Deputy Dir. Resource Development	(ii)	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.
(12) Shaun Goldstone	(i)	221,544.	0.	439.	15,284.	53,446.	290,713.	0.
Exec. Mng Dir. Res. Devlp	(ii)	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.
(13) Samantha Horowitz	(i)	230,469.	0.	464.	15,603.	35,990.	282,526.	0.
Director of Finance	(ii)	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.
(14) Heather Morgan	(i)	229,022.	0.	751.	8,325.	28,550.	266,648.	0.
Dir of Global Mktg & Comms	(ii)	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.
	(i)							
	(ii)							
	(i)							
	(ii)							

Part III Supplemental Information

Provide the information, explanation, or descriptions required for Part I, lines 1a, 1b, 3, 4a, 4b, 4c, 5a, 5b, 6a, 6b, 7, and 8, and for Part II. Also complete this part for any additional information.

Part I, Line 1a:
Tax indemnification and gross-up payments:
The following individual received tax gross-up payments in 2025 that are reported in Schedule J, Part II, Column B(III):
Hadas Minka-Brand
David Zackon

Part I, Line 4b:
Supplemental pension plan:
Beginning in 2018, JDC provides benefits under the non-qualified supplemental pension plan ("SERP"). During 2025, the following individuals accrued benefits in the SERP which have been reported as taxable compensation on Schedule J, Part II, Column B(iii):

Ophir Singal: $87,780;
Pablo Weinsteiner: $85,224;
Diego Ornique: $20,101.

Deferred compensation:
JDC offers its executive managers a non-matching deferred compensation plan. Participants can opt to defer a portion of their salary into an independently managed investment account owned by JDC. During 2025, the following individuals made the contributions below which have been reported as taxable compensation on Schedule J, Part II, Column B (iii):

Ophir Singal: $43,200
Ariel Zwang: $101,175.

Part II:
In 2025, Asher Ostrin, former Officer of the Organization, received $212,383 in deferred compensation and $117,632 in SERP distributions. The payments were related to services performed entirely outside of the U.S. for AJJDC's related organization. The payments were not subject to U.S. tax withholding.

SCHEDULE M (Form 990)

Department of the Treasury
Internal Revenue Service

Noncash Contributions

Complete if the organizations answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 29 or 30.
Attach to Form 990.
Go to www.irs.gov/Form990 for instructions and the latest information.

OMB No. 1545-0047

2025

Open to Public Inspection

Name of the organization: The American Jewish Joint Distribution Committee Inc.

Employer identification number: 13-1656634

Part I Types of Property

		(a) Check if applicable	(b) Number of contributions or items contributed	(c) Noncash contribution amounts reported on Form 990, Part VIII, line 1g	(d) Method of determining noncash contribution amounts
1	Art - Works of art				
2	Art - Historical treasures				
3	Art - Fractional interests				
4	Books and publications				
5	Clothing and household goods				
6	Cars and other vehicles				
7	Boats and planes				
8	Intellectual property				
9	Securities - Publicly traded	X	73	2,335,403.	FMV
10	Securities - Closely held stock				
11	Securities - Partnership, LLC, or trust interests				
12	Securities - Miscellaneous				
13	Qualified conservation contribution - Historic structures				
14	Qualified conservation contribution - Other				
15	Real estate - Residential				
16	Real estate - Commercial				
17	Real estate - Other				
18	Collectibles				
19	Food inventory				
20	Drugs and medical supplies				
21	Taxidermy				
22	Historical artifacts				
23	Scientific specimens				
24	Archeological artifacts				
25	Other ( )				
26	Other ( )				
27	Other ( )				
28	Other ( )				

				Yes	No
29	Number of Forms 8283 received by the organization during the tax year for contributions for which the organization completed Form 8283, Part V, Donee Acknowledgment	29	0		
30a	During the year, did the organization receive by contribution any property reported in Part I, lines 1 through 28, that it must hold for at least 3 years from the date of the initial contribution, and which isn't required to be used for exempt purposes for the entire holding period?	30a			X
b	If "Yes," describe the arrangement in Part II.				
31	Does the organization have a gift acceptance policy that requires the review of any nonstandard contributions?	31		X	
32a	Does the organization hire or use third parties or related organizations to solicit, process, or sell noncash contributions?	32a			X
b	If "Yes," describe in Part II.				
33	If the organization didn't report an amount in column (c) for a type of property for which column (a) is checked, describe in Part II.				

Part II **Supplemental Information.** Provide the information required by Part I, lines 30b, 32b, and 33, and whether the organization is reporting in Part I, column (b), the number of contributions, the number of items received, or a combination of both. Also, complete this part for any additional information.

Schedule M, Part I, Column (b):
Number of contributions:
The amount reported on line 9, column B represents the number of contributions the organization received.

Form 990, Part I, Line 1, Description of Organization Mission:
leading Jewish humanitarian assistance organization, working in more than 70 countries and in Israel.

Form 990, Part I, Line 19:
The 2025 excess of revenue over expenses, totaling $46.3 million, was driven by new endowment gifts that are not appropriated for JDC operations, as well as investment returns that exceeded the annual endowment spending appropriation.

Form 990, Part I, Line 20:
Joint Israel activity:
In order to be as transparent as possible on the operations of the organization, JDC has elected to file form 990 on a consolidated basis, a basis consistent with its audited financial statements, and has included the activity of its foreign related organizations listed on Schedule R, including Joint Israel, a separate 501(c)(3) organization which also filed a form 990 for the year ended December 31, 2025. Joint Israel had net assets of $77,118,000; revenue of $130,253,000; and expenses of $128,587,000 for the year ended December 31, 2025. These balances, as well as all Joint Israel activity during the calendar year, including program services and grants paid and received, are included on JDC's form 990.

Form 990, Part III, line 1, Mission statement, continued:
to serving the needs of Jews throughout the world, particularly where their lives as Jews are threatened or made more difficult, through the following mission:

Rescue whenever and wherever a Jewish community is threatened: in the early 1990s, JDC helped sustain and rescue 15,000 Ethiopian Jews. Today, JDC maintains global networks and contingency plans in the event of a crisis.

Relief for Jewish communities in distress: JDC, through an infrastructure of local independent affiliates throughout the region, provides support that results in the provision of food, clothing, and medicine to hundreds of thousands of impoverished elderly Holocaust survivors and children in need in the former Soviet Union ("FSU") and throughout the world.

Renewal and discovery of Jewish heritage and Jewish community life: since the fall of communist regimes in Europe, JDC helps Jewish communities rediscover their heritage and rebuild a vibrant Jewish communal life.

Partnership with Israel as it addresses the social service needs of its most vulnerable communities: children at risk, struggling immigrant populations, the elderly, and the disabled. Global response innovative

development (GRID): Non-sectarian aid in response to natural and manmade disasters and long-term development assistance provided to non-Jews to fulfill the Jewish tenet of tikkun olam, the moral responsibility to repair the world and alleviate suffering wherever it exists.

Operating Principles - JDC adheres to the following three operating principles:
1 - JDC is non-partisan and apolitical.
2 - JDC seeks to empower local communities by creating model programs and training local leadership to manage the programs. During a project's formative stage, JDC handles the administrative responsibilities and evaluates the project for effectiveness.
3 - JDC builds coalitions with strategic partners who, ultimately, will assume responsibilities for the programs.

Often referred to as "The Joint," JDC has worked in over 85 countries over the course of its history and has played a role at virtually every major juncture of Jewish history since its founding.

Form 990, Part III, Line 4a, Program Service Accomplishments:
wide-ranging response to the conflict in Ukraine, which required increased emergency humanitarian support in the country, and in other post-Soviet nations impacted by the crisis and global inflation.
JDC continued to leverage its preexisting infrastructure and networks in Ukraine including its Hesed social service center network, JCCs, dozens of JDC staff members, social service center professionals, homecare workers, and JDC-trained Jewish community volunteers to work on multiple fronts.
In Ukraine, JDC provided ongoing care and essential aid to over 34,600 vulnerable Jewish elderly, children, "new poor" clients, and the displaced; 3,900 community members of all ages received psychological support from eight JDC Trauma Support Centers; and 14,000 received winter survival assistance.
Together with local European Jewish communities, JDC continues to support Ukrainian Jewish refugees, including by providing long-term integration assistance spanning housing, education, employment, trauma care, and participation in Jewish community life.
To date, JDC has delivered more than 800 tons of humanitarian aid including food, medicine, and other crucial supplies to Jews in Ukraine and Moldova.

Beyond Ukraine:
In addition to Ukraine, JDC continued to work across the former Soviet Union, addressing the humanitarian needs of tens of thousands of vulnerable Jews and building Jewish life. For more than three decades, JDC has done this nonpolitical work, now reaching 2,000 locations in 11 countries from Moldova to Russia, Georgia to Belarus, and nations across the Caucasus and Central Asia. Assistance in 2025 was delivered through our network of 62 Hesed social service centers, supplemented by a corps of more than 6,800 volunteers trained and deployed through JDC-supported Volunteer Centers across the FSU.
In 2025, JDC provided 60,595 of the most vulnerable Jewish elderly in the former Soviet Union (FSU) with much-needed relief and welfare services.

Africa & Asia:
In 2025, JDC continued to serve as a crucial connection for Jewish communities experiencing isolation. In Turkey, we supported the most vulnerable community members and the Ulus Jewish School. We continued to keep Jewish life thriving through the Evelyn Peters Jewish Community Center in India, Jewish girls' education in Tunisia, and day camps in Morocco and Turkey. In Morocco, we also provided humanitarian aid through support to the Jewish school and old-age home.

Global Needs:
In 2025, JDC's work with Jewish communities around the world included supporting more than 30 communities across Latin America to ensure that Jews in need received care and the tools needed to preserve Jewish life, ensure safety, and sustain social services. This work included strengthening welfare systems in Argentina, supporting community resilience and young leadership in Brazil, and promoting community development in Ecuador and Paraguay. After massive flooding in Bahia Blanca and in the aftermath of Hurricane Melissa in Cuba and Jamaica, JDC provided essential humanitarian aid to dozens of the most severely impacted families.

Form 990, Part III, Line 4b, Program Service Accomplishments:
program); and 3) accelerate (i.e., if it works, scaling it up and handing it off to be replicated).
Before the October 7, 2023, Hamas attacks and subsequent war, one million Israelis every week were touched by social services created by JDC. JDC leveraged its 100+ year presence in Israel to immediately respond to the October 7th attacks and ongoing war.
In 2025, JDC's ongoing emergency response helped over one million Israelis in need, including those suffering from mental distress, physically injured in combat, displaced from their homes, and many other vulnerable and disadvantaged populations. JDC continued rebuilding northern and southern communities, working with local, regional, and the national government to get systems back into full operation to pave a path to recovery.
Following the 12-day war with Iran, JDC mobilized rapid interventions, providing emergency aid, rescue equipment, mental health support, and vital services to at-risk families, older adults, people with disabilities, and devastated communities. The three hardest-hit municipalities received emergency aid packages, as well as medical equipment, mattresses, and entertainment kits for shelters. JDC also deployed additional caseworkers to these three locations, with dozens of community caseworkers operating in 53 locations throughout Israel, with a special emphasis on the north.
As part of rebuilding the north, JDC supported Israel's 24 hardest-hit localities by assessing evolving needs and coordinating targeted responses for these especially vulnerable communities. JDC also expanded Mashiv Haruach(Reviving Spirits) to six frontline cities, assisting more than 100,000 residents and promoting resilience, healing, and economic and personal recovery.
In addition, led by JDC's disaster relief and international development unit, the organization delivered 655,000 pieces of medical equipment and supplies, as well as emergency response training, to 152 frontline municipalities in Israel's south & north, hospitals, and facilities housing evacuees with disabilities.

Name of the organization: The American Jewish Joint Distribution Committee Inc.

Employer identification number: 13-1656634

Form 990, Part III, Line 4c, Program Service Accomplishments:
communities, to strengthen communities by building communal participation, and to improve community life.
Programs include:
Leadership Initiatives & Training
Developing Volunteerism
Camping and Retreats
Informal Jewish Education (clubs and other activities)
Jewish Tradition/Religion/Holiday Celebrations
Jewish Community Centers
Formal Jewish Education (schools)
Educational Activities & Materials (publications, curricula, e-learning, web-resources, libraries, etc.)

In 2025, JDC continued to aid Jews and Jewish communities facing rising antisemitism and growing uncertainty around the world. This work included expanding mental health support in Jewish schools in Amsterdam and France, bolstering security and community preparedness in France, and helping more than 3,000 young Jews experience the power of Jewish camping at Szarvas in Hungary and at local community camps. We convened community leaders to address the challenges facing their members, including the effects of antisemitism on young adults and the engagement of Israelis in Europe, bringing together participants from dozens of communities across Europe.
In 2025, JDC also kept Jewish life thriving through hundreds of Jewish cultural and educational initiatives, volunteer and youth programs, and holiday celebrations across the former Soviet Union. This included maintaining wide-ranging programming for tens of thousands of Jews in conflict-ravaged Ukraine and sustaining JDC's robust volunteer network, which numbers almost 3,000 volunteers across 26 cities.

Form 990, Part III, Line 4d, Other Program Services:
Global Response & Innovative Development (GRID) Program: This program responds to humanitarian crises, natural disasters, and development challenges through emergency response, recovery work, and development programs for vulnerable populations. JDC also convenes and coordinates the Jewish Coalition for Disaster Response, an alliance of more than 40 Jewish agencies that respond to major global crises and disasters. In 2025, JDC provided emergency assistance to tens of thousands of people affected by the earthquake in Myanmar and Hurricane Melissa in the Caribbean, delivering water, food, shelter solutions, and lifesaving medical care. In 2025, the Spine Program screened more than 4,000 children, provided lifesaving surgery to 78 children with severe spinal deformities, and trained 168 Ethiopian health professionals in various aspects of spine care. JDC and the Ruderman Family Foundation's Impact Well program expanded to Malawi and, in 2025, reached more than 5,700 patients through mobile clinics in remote areas and provided 231 eye surgeries performed by Israeli surgeons. The TOV Agricultural Development program grew significantly and brought climate-smart Israeli agricultural technology and agronomic expertise to 8,000 Ethiopian smallholder farmers, increasing their yields, incomes, and profits.

Name of the organization: The American Jewish Joint Distribution Committee Inc.

Employer identification number: 13-1656634

Research and Development: These programs include JDC's research institutes, other types of research studies, and JDC's investments in the development of technologies and information systems.

Entwine: a one-of-a-kind JDC movement for young Jewish leaders, influencers, and advocates who seek to make a meaningful impact on global Jewish needs and international humanitarian issues through education, leadership development, and volunteer service. Entwine continued its work connecting thousands of young Jews to global Jewish life, including by running 20 Insider Trips and three Global Campus programs to destinations such as Japan, Mallorca, Mexico, and Portugal. These initiatives engaged hundreds of college students and young professionals. Through Entwine's KAHAL Global Campus, students interacted with Entwine programming across thousands of touchpoints spanning North America and JDC communities around the world. Expenses $ 14,598,027. incl grants of $ 4,787,082. Revenue $ 853,515.

Form 990, Part III, lines 4:
Given the scope and scale of JDC's response to the Ukraine crisis, which not only included JDC's work in the country but also in Europe and around the world, the organization raised large amounts of funds that would need to be deployed for the prolonged emergency phase of the crisis as well as for multi-year needs including long-term refugee care and community integration; life-sustaining services for those in poverty, elderly, internally displaced, and new poor; trauma support; unemployment training and job placement; educational gaps; and on-the-ground rebuilding efforts.

Form 990, Part V, Line 4b, List of Foreign Countries:
Argentina, Australia, Azerbaijan, Cyprus,
Estonia, Ethiopia, Germany, Hungary,
India, Israel, Morocco, Poland,
Spain, Switzerland, United Kingdom, Belarus,
Georgia, Kazakhstan, Moldova, Russia,
Ukraine, Uzbekistan, Bosnia-Herzegovina, Uruguay,
British Virgin Is

Form 990, Part VI, Section A, line 2:
Relationship disclosure:

The organization distributes a questionnaire annually to its officers, directors, and key employees concerning the family and business relationships required to be reported on Part VI Section A line 2 and Schedule O. The following directors have family relations with other directors:
1. Mark B. Sisisky & Joy Sisisky
2. Amy Bressman & Ethel Bressman Davis
3. Ken Witover & Bradley Witover
4. Amy Bressman & Julie Platt
5. Bruce Kohrman & Lee Kohrman

Form 990, Part VI, Section B, line 11b:
Process to review Form 990:

Name of the organization: The American Jewish Joint Distribution Committee Inc.

Employer identification number: 13-1656634

The Form 990 was prepared by accounting staff of JDC and reviewed by an independent accounting firm. It was reviewed internally by JDC's management prior to being made available to the Audit Committee of the AJJDC Board of Directors. The Audit Committee was asked to submit any comments or questions to the Chief Financial Officer. After comments were received, reviewed and incorporated, as needed, the final Form 990 was distributed to the Board prior to its submission to the IRS.

Form 990, Part V, Line 1A:
Number reported in Box 3 of Form 1096:
The total number of 1099's for the tax year includes 23 payments for the gift annuity trusts.

Form 990, Part V, line 2a:
Number of employees reported on form W-3:
In addition to the 162 employees reported on the 2025 Form W-3, the organization had 855 employees working outside of the United States. The total number of JDC employees on a consolidated basis in 2025 was 1,017.

Form 990, Part VI, Section B, Line 12c:
Conflict of interest policy monitoring and enforcement:
Directors are required to sign an annual conflict of interest statement. The statement is distributed to the Board after the first of each calendar year. JDC's general counsel and compliance officer monitors board member disclosures and sends follow up requests to those board members who have not submitted their statements by the appropriate deadline. All statements are reviewed by legal counsel. In the event a conflict is determined to exist, the conflict of interest policy requires that the Audit Committee, consisting of independent directors, discuss, and take action in relation to the conflict. Any person with a conflict does not participate in the decision-making process for resolution of the conflict.

Form 990, Part VI, Section B, Line 15:
Process for determining compensation for officers and key employees:
JDC's Human Resources Committee is presented with and reviews the total compensation of JDC officers, key employees, and highly compensated professional staff on a periodic basis. All members of the Committee are independent directors/trustees of JDC for the purposes of performing compensation review. The Committee obtains comparable data for the CEO's and JDC officers' salary and benefits. JDC hires an independent outside firm to prepare a report to assist the committee with an independent analysis of market compensation practices for CEOs and officers of other non-profit organizations. The analysis includes base salary, other compensation, and benefits. Information is also obtained from the most recent federal Form 990 of these other organizations and shared with the committee. The committee also discusses and reviews the CEO's and JDC officers' performance and considers this in its overall decision-making process.

Minutes of the meeting are prepared disclosing persons attended, terms of the recommendations, and the comparable data obtained and relied upon by the committee.

Name of the organization: The American Jewish Joint Distribution Committee Inc.

Employer identification number: 13-1656634

Form 990, Part VI, Line 17, List of States receiving copy of Form 990:
AL,AR,CA,CT,FL,GA,HI,IL,KS,KY,MD,MA,MI,MN,MS,NH,NJ,NM,NC,OR,PA,RI,SC,TN,UT
VA,WV,WI

Form 990, Part VI, Section C, Line 19:
Documents available to the public:
Copies of JDC's tax-exempt determination letter, whistleblower policy, conflict of interest policy, financial statements, and federal Form 990 are maintained and made available on JDC's website. The bylaws and articles of incorporation are available upon request.

Form 990, Part XI, line 9, Changes in Net Assets:	
Actuarial adjustment for pension plan	-2,050,191.
Actuarial adjustment for non-qualified plans	-1,762,732.
Foreign currency gain	1,822,237.
Actuarial gain on annuity obligations	1,019,186.
Total to Form 990, Part XI, Line 9	-971,500.

SCHEDULE R (Form 990)
(Rev. January 2025)
Department of the Treasury
Internal Revenue Service

Related Organizations and Unrelated Partnerships

Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 33, 34, 35b, 36, or 37.
Attach to Form 990.
Go to www.irs.gov/Form990 for instructions and the latest information.

OMB No. 1545-0047

Open to Public Inspection

Name of the organization: The American Jewish Joint Distribution Committee Inc.

Employer identification number: 13-1656634

Part I **Identification of Disregarded Entities.** Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 33.

(a) Name, address, and EIN (if applicable) of disregarded entity	(b) Primary activity	(c) Legal domicile (state or foreign country)	(d) Total income	(e) End-of-year assets	(f) Direct controlling entity

Part II **Identification of Related Tax-Exempt Organizations.** Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 34, because it had one or more related tax-exempt organizations during the tax year.

(a) Name, address, and EIN of related organization	(b) Primary activity	(c) Legal domicile (state or foreign country)	(d) Exempt Code section	(e) Public charity status (if section 501(c)(3))	(f) Direct controlling entity	(g) Section 512(b)(13) controlled entity? Yes	(g) Section 512(b)(13) controlled entity? No
(1)Swergold Family Foundation for Children - 26-4139621, 220 E. 42 St., Ste 400, New York, NY 10017	see part VII	Delaware	501(c)(3)	Line 12a, I	AJJDC		X
(2)Jack G. Buncher Charitable Fund for AJJDC - 20-4393253, 220 E. 42 St., Ste 400, New York, NY 10017	see part VII	Pennsylvania	501(c)(3)	Line 12a, I	AJJDC		X
(3)The Thalheimer Family - JDC Support Fdn - 03-0391368, 220 E. 42 St., Ste 400, New York, NY 10017	see part VII	Delaware	501(c)(3)	Line 12a, I	AJJDC		X
(4)Charity Fund JDC 4th Roshinskiy Proezd 19, BUI Moscow, RUSSIA	see part VII	Russia			AJJDC		X

Part II **Continuation of Identification of Related Tax-Exempt Organizations**

(a) Name, address, and EIN of related organization	(b) Primary activity	(c) Legal domicile (state or foreign country)	(d) Exempt Code section	(e) Public charity status (if section 501(c)(3))	(f) Direct controlling entity	(g) Section 512(b)(13) controlled organization? Yes	(g) No
(5)Intl. Social Orgn. AJJDC, Inc Glibochitska St. 17 (Letter 1A) Kyiv, UKRAINE	see part VII	Ukraine			AJJDC		X
(6)Intl. Public Organization United Joint Nizhinksaya St. 77/79 Odesa, UKRAINE	see part VII	Ukraine			AJJDC		X
(7)The American JJDC Inc. Center Shalom-Aleihem St. 4 Dnipro, UKRAINE	see part VII	Ukraine			AJJDC		X
(8)Public Orn. Joint in the NE Reg of Ukr. Dzerzhinski District, Tobolskaya Kharkiv, UKRAINE	see part VII	Ukraine			AJJDC		X
(9)AJJDC Moldova Stradela 1 Aerodromului, 5 Chisinau, MOLDOVA	see part VII	Moldova			AJJDC		X
(10)Joint Israel - 13-4203820 JDC Hill PO Box 3489 Jerusalem, ISRAEL 91034	see part VII	Israel	501(c)(3)	Line 7	AJJDC		X
(11)The Maurice & Vivienne Wohl Charitable Fdn, P.O. Box 71, Road Town, Craigmuir Chambers, Tortol, VIRGIN ISLANDS	see part VII	Virgin Islands			AJJDC		X
(12)Joint Bulgaria Association 50 Stambolijski Bvd Sofia, BULGARIA 1303	see part VII	Bulgaria			AJJDC		X
(13)JDC Estonia Sihtausutus Ahtri 10B, Tallinna Linn, harju Maakond Tallinn, ESTONIA	see part VII	Estonia			AJJDC		X
(14)Fundacja JDC Poland Twarda 6 Warsaw, POLAND 00-105	see part VII	Poland			AJJDC		X
(15)AJJDC - Europe Balmes, 195 Barcelona, SPAIN 08006	see part VII	Spain			AJJDC		X
(16)The AJJDC, Deutschland E.V. Schlossgarten 2 Breisach, GERMANY 79206	see part VII	Germany			AJJDC		X

Part II **Continuation of Identification of Related Tax-Exempt Organizations**

(a) Name, address, and EIN of related organization	(b) Primary activity	(c) Legal domicile (state or foreign country)	(d) Exempt Code section	(e) Public charity status (if section 501(c)(3))	(f) Direct controlling entity	(g) Section 512(b)(13) controlled organization? Yes	(g) No
(17)Public Organization Halom Kovpaka Str, 17 Kyiv, UKRAINE	see part VII	Ukraine			AJJDC		X
(18)The AJJDC (U.K.) Trust 20 Gloucester Place London, UNITED KINGDOM W1U 8HA	see part VII	UNITED KINGDOM			AJJDC		X
(19)Jewish Charity Foundation Beyteinu Sholudenko Str., 1-B Kyiv, UKRAINE	see part VII	Ukraine			Int'l Soc OR		X
(20)Leatid, France 5, Avenue Matignon Paris, FRANCE 75008	see part VII	France			AJJDC - Paris		X
(21)AJJDC Paris 5, Avenue Matignon Paris, FRANCE 75008	see part VII	France			AJJDC		X
(22)Associata JDC-RO No. 8-10 Maximilian Popper Str. Bucharest, ROMANIA 030863	see part VII	Romania			AJJDC		X
(23)Indian Joint Trust D.G.Ruparel Coll., Bal Govind Matunga Mumbai, INDIA 400 01	see part VII	India			AJJDC		X
(24)JDC Switzerland Association 197A, Route de Saint-Julien Geneva, SWITZERLAND	see part VII	Switzerland			AJJDC		X
(25)Malben Institute JDC Hill PO Box 3489 Jerusalem, ISRAEL 91304	see part VII	Israel			AJJDC		X
(26)ELKA JDC Hill PO Box 3489 Jerusalem, ISRAEL 91304	see part VII	Israel			Joint Israel		X
(27)JDC Latin American Foundation Juncal 1392 Montevideo, URUGUAY	see part VII	Uruguay			AJJDC		X
(28)AJJDC Europe, Asia, and Africa Ferenciek Tere 7-8 II. LPH I/5 Budapest, HUNGARY 1053	see part VII	Hungary			AJJDC		X

Part II **Continuation of Identification of Related Tax-Exempt Organizations**

(a) Name, address, and EIN of related organization	(b) Primary activity	(c) Legal domicile (state or foreign country)	(d) Exempt Code section	(e) Public charity status (if section 501(c)(3))	(f) Direct controlling entity	(g) Section 512(b)(13) controlled organization? Yes	(g) No
(29)JDC Hungary Foundation Ferenciek Tere 7-8 II. LPH I/5 Budapest, HUNGARY 1053	see part VII	Hungary			AJJDC		X
(30)Association Joint Distribution Committee 3 Rue Roget de L'Isle Casablanca, MOROCCO	see part VII	Morocco			AJJDC		X
(31)Taub Center Haari St. 15, PO Box 3489 Jerusalem, ISRAEL 9103401	see part VII	Israel			AJJDC		X
(32)Solomonica JCC Dnepropetrovsk Shalom-Aleihem St. 4, App. 26 Dnipro, UKRAINE	see part VII	Ukraine			AJJDC		X
(33)Jewish Cultural Center Solomonika Shalom-Aleihem St. 4, App. 26 Dnipro, UKRAINE	see part VII	Ukraine			AJJDC		X
(34)Wohl BVI Limited P.O. Box 71, Road Town Craigmuir Chambers, Tortol, VIRGIN ISLANDS	see part VII	Virgin Islands			AJJDC		X
(35)Jewish Cultural Center Kedem E. Doga St., 5 Chisinau, MOLDOVA	see part VII	Moldova			AJJDC		X
(36)Jewish Distribution Committee in Georgia Vakhtang VI St. 30 Tbilisi, GEORGIA	see part VII	Georgia			AJJDC		X
(37)Community Jewish Cultural Center Beith Ross, Tobolskaya 46, Kharkiv, UKRAINE	see part VII	Ukraine			AJJDC		X
(38)International Public Organization "Jewish Joint Center for Development), Nizhinksaya St. 77/79, Odesa, UKRAINE	see part VII	Ukraine			AJJDC		X
(39)JDC International Ltd 19 Hartom St. Jerusalem, ISRAEL 91304	see part VII	Israel			AJJDC		X

Part III **Identification of Related Organizations Taxable as a Partnership.** Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 34, because it had one or more related organizations treated as a partnership during the tax year.

(a) Name, address, and EIN of related organization	(b) Primary activity	(c) Legal domicile (state or foreign country)	(d) Direct controlling entity	(e) Predominant income (related, unrelated, excluded from tax under sections 512-514)	(f) Share of total income	(g) Share of end-of-year assets	(h) Disproportionate allocations? Yes	(h) No	(i) Code V-UBI amount in box 20 of Schedule K-1 (Form 1065)	(j) General or managing partner? Yes	(j) No	(k) Percentage ownership

Part IV **Identification of Related Organizations Taxable as a Corporation or Trust.** Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 34, because it had one or more related organizations treated as a corporation or trust during the tax year.

(a) Name, address, and EIN of related organization	(b) Primary activity	(c) Legal domicile (state or foreign country)	(d) Direct controlling entity	(e) Type of entity (C corp, S corp, or trust)	(f) Share of total income	(g) Share of end-of-year assets	(h) Percentage ownership	(i) Section 512(b)(13) controlled entity? Yes	(i) No
(1)AJJDC Real Estate Company Limited 20 Spyrou Kyprianou Ave 3rd Fl Nicosia, CYPRUS 1075	Property Mgt	Cyprus	AJJDC	C CORP	1,009,944.	19,846,142.	100%		X
(2)Charitable Gift Annuity Trust (28)	Gift Annuity	NY	AJJDC	TRUST					X
(3)Menora LLC Nizhinskaya St. 77/79 Odesa, UKRAINE	see part VII	Ukraine	AJJDC	C CORP	0.	198.	100%		X
(4)Solomonika LLC P.O. Box 71, Road Town Dnipro, UKRAINE	see part VII	Ukraine	AJJDC	C CORP	0.	126.	100%		X
(5)Beith Dan LLC Tobolskaya 46 Kharkiv, UKRAINE	see part VII	Ukraine	AJJDC	C CORP	51,242.	11,023.	100%		X

Part IV **Continuation of Identification of Related Organizations Taxable as a Corporation or Trust**

(a) Name, address, and EIN of related organization	(b) Primary activity	(c) Legal domicile (state or foreign country)	(d) Direct controlling entity	(e) Type of entity (C corp, S corp, or trust)	(f) Share of total income	(g) Share of end-of-year assets	(h) Percentage ownership	(i) Section 512(b)(13) controlled entity? Yes	(i) Section 512(b)(13) controlled entity? No
(6)AREC Moldova 5 E. Doga Str. Chisinau, MOLDOVA	see part VII	Moldova	AJJDC	C CORP	12,074.	20,170.	100%		X

Part V **Transactions With Related Organizations.** Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 34, 35b, or 36.

			Yes	No
Note: Complete line 1 if any entity is listed in Parts II, III, or IV of this schedule.				
1	During the tax year, did the organization engage in any of the following transactions with one or more related organizations listed in Parts II-IV?			
a	Receipt of **(i)** interest, **(ii)** annuities, **(iii)** royalties, or **(iv)** rent from a controlled entity	1a		X
b	Gift, grant, or capital contribution to related organization(s)	1b	X	
c	Gift, grant, or capital contribution from related organization(s)	1c	X	
d	Loans or loan guarantees to or for related organization(s)	1d	X	
e	Loans or loan guarantees by related organization(s)	1e	X	
f	Dividends from related organization(s)	1f		X
g	Sale of assets to related organization(s)	1g		X
h	Purchase of assets from related organization(s)	1h		X
i	Exchange of assets with related organization(s)	1i		X
j	Lease of facilities, equipment, or other assets to related organization(s)	1j		X
k	Lease of facilities, equipment, or other assets from related organization(s)	1k		X
l	Performance of services or membership or fundraising solicitations for related organization(s)	1l		X
m	Performance of services or membership or fundraising solicitations by related organization(s)	1m		X
n	Sharing of facilities, equipment, mailing lists, or other assets with related organization(s)	1n	X	
o	Sharing of paid employees with related organization(s)	1o	X	
p	Reimbursement paid to related organization(s) for expenses	1p	X	
q	Reimbursement paid by related organization(s) for expenses	1q	X	
r	Other transfer of cash or property to related organization(s)	1r		X
s	Other transfer of cash or property from related organization(s)	1s		X

2 If the answer to any of the above is "Yes," see the instructions for information on who must complete this line, including covered relationships and transaction thresholds.

	(a) Name of related organization	(b) Transaction type (a-s)	(c) Amount involved	(d) Method of determining amount involved
(1)	AJJDC Europe, Asia, & Africa Foundation	B	11,287,294.	cost
(2)	Jack G. Buncher Charitable Fund	C	1,100,000.	cost
(3)	The Thalheimer Family JDC Support	C	290,000.	cost
(4)	AJJDC Real Estate Company Ltd.	D	12,831,219.	cost
(5)	Joint Israel	B	44,288,000.	cost
(6)	Taub Center	E	1,024,000.	cost

Part V **Continuation of Transactions With Related Organizations** (Schedule R (Form 990), Part V, line 2)

	(a) Name of other organization	(b) Transaction type (a-s)	(c) Amount involved	(d) Method of determining amount involved
(7)	JDC International Ltd	B	206,957,000.	cost
(8)	The AJJDC (U.K.) Trust	C	304,124.	cost
(9)	JDC Switzerland Association	B	195,974.	cost
(10)	Swergold Family Foundation for Children	C	75,000.	cost
(11)	The Maurice and Vivienne Wohl Charitable Foundation	C	1,500,000.	cost
(12)				
(13)				
(14)				
(15)				
(16)				
(17)				
(18)				
(19)				
(20)				
(21)				
(22)				
(23)				
(24)				

Part VI **Unrelated Organizations Taxable as a Partnership.** Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 37.

Provide the following information for each entity taxed as a partnership through which the organization conducted more than five percent of its activities (measured by total assets or gross revenue) that was not a related organization. See instructions regarding exclusion for certain investment partnerships.

(a) Name, address, and EIN of entity	(b) Primary activity	(c) Legal domicile (state or foreign country)	(d) Predominant income (related, unrelated, excluded from tax under sections 512-514)	(e) Are all partners sec. 501(c)(3) orgs.? Yes	(e) No	(f) Share of total income	(g) Share of end-of-year assets	(h) Disproportionate allocations? Yes	(h) No	(i) Code V-UBI amount in box 20 of Schedule K-1 (Form 1065)	(j) General or managing partner? Yes	(j) NO	(k) Percentage ownership

Part VII Supplemental Information

Provide additional information for responses to questions on Schedule R. See instructions.

Schedule R, Parts II and IV, Column (B)

Primary activity of related organizations:

Joint Israel - to help Israel's most disadvantaged populations: children, youth at risk, immigrants, the elderly, and people with disabilities.

The Thalheimer Family - to sponsor and support the American Jewish Joint Distribution Committee's international programs of relief, rescue, and reconstruction for Jewish people throughout the world.

Jack G. Buncher Charitable Fund for AJJDC - to advance the mission and programs of the American Jewish Joint Distribution Committee, Inc (AJJDC), programs relating to: children in crises, elderly, young parents, & other adults.

Swergold Family Foundation for Children in Crises - supports AJJDC mission and programs aiding children in crises.

The Maurice and Vivienne Wohl Charitable Foundation - special trust established primarily to aid needy Jews in former Soviet Union.

The AJJDC (U.K. Trust) - to advance the charitable and educational purpose of AJJDC.

Charity Fund JDC; Int'l Social Organization AJJDC, Inc. Center; Int'l

Part VII Supplemental Information

Provide additional information for responses to questions on Schedule R. See instructions.

Public Organization United Joint; the American AJJDC Inc. Center; Public Org. Joint in the NE Reg. of Ukr.; AJJDC in Moldova; Menora LLC; Solomonika LLC; Beith Dan LLC; Joint Bulgaria Association; JDC Estonia Sihtasutus; Fundacja JDC Poland; JJDC - Europe; Indian Joint Trust; JDC Switzerland Association; The AJJDC, Deutschland E.V.; Public Organization Halom; Jewish Charity Foundation Beyteinu; Leatid France; AJJDC Paris; Asociatia JDC-RO; Malben Institute; ELKA; AREC Moldova; JDC International LTD; JDC Latin America; AJJDC Europe, Asia, and Africa Foundation; JDC Hungary Foundation; Association JDC; Taub Center; Solomonica JCC Dnepropetrovsk; Jewish Cultural Center Solomonika; Wohl BVI Limited; Community Cultural Center Beith Ross; AJJDC - Georgia; International Public Organization "Jewish Joint Center for Development", Jewish Cultural Center Kedem:

American Jewish Joint Distribution Committee ("JDC") is a worldwide organization that operates in 12 of the 15 Former Soviet Union republics ("FSU") as well as Eastern Europe, Africa, South America, and Asia. JDC entities in these regions focus on the following programmatic initiatives:

Providing food, medicine, home care, and winter relief for Holocaust survivors and elderly Jews; delivering nutritional assistance, healthcare, financial support, and child-development services to the neediest children and their families. Renewal and support of Jewish life by developing and maintaining community infrastructure, leadership, and educational resources. Developing tomorrow's Jewish leaders by training volunteers and professionals to lay the foundation for communal Jewish life and nurturing emerging visionaries to create

Part VII **Supplemental Information**

Provide additional information for responses to questions on Schedule R. See instructions.

Jewish learning initiatives and experiences for children and youth.